pHotoFlex® STD
Handheld colorimeter

YSI

a **xylem** brand

For the most recent version of the manual, please visit www.ysi.com.

Contact   YSI
1725 Brannum Lane
Yellow Springs, OH 45387 USA
Tel: +1 937-767-7241
        800-765-4974
Email: environmental@ysi.com
Internet: www.ysi.com

Copyright   © 2013 Xylem Inc.

Contents

1   Overview

1.1   General features

The compact pHotoFlex® STD handheld precision meter enables you
to carry out the following measurements quickly and reliably:

● Concentration measurements (colorimetric measurements)

● Absorbance measurements

● Transmission measurements

The pHotoFlex® STD handheld meter provides the maximum degree of
operating comfort, reliability and measuring certainty for all applica-
tions.
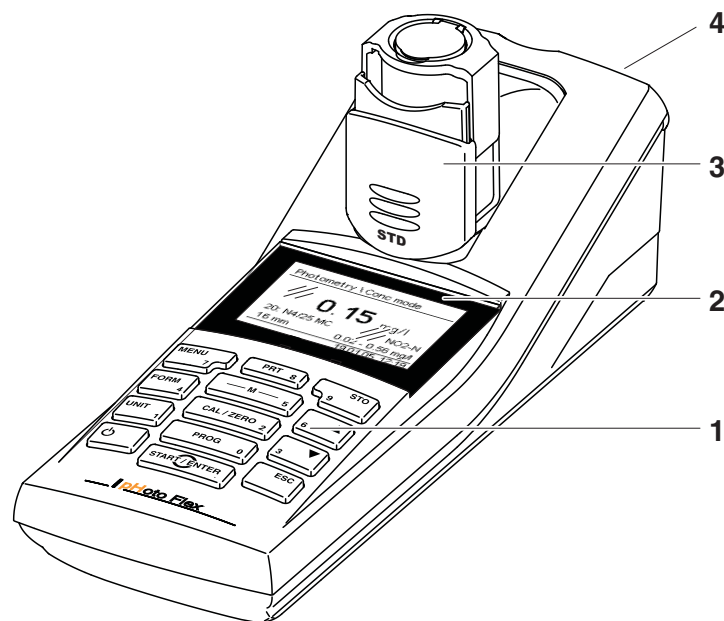
1	Keypad
2	Display
3	Cell shaft (folded out for a 16 mm cell to be inserted)
4	Socket field
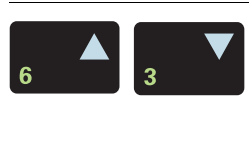
1.2   Keypad
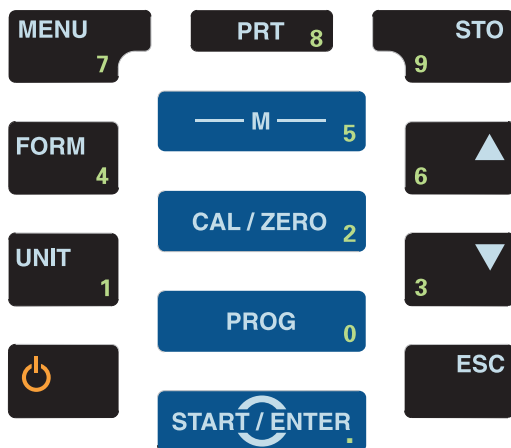
Key functions

── M ── 5	Select the measured variable **<M>**: – *Concentration* – *Absorbance* – *% Transmission*
CAL / ZERO 2	Open the menu for adjustment measurements (blank values, zero adjustment) **<CAL/ZERO>**
PROG 0	Select a program for concentration measurement **<PROG>**
START / ENTER	Open menus / confirm entries / start measurement **<START/ENTER>**
MENU 7	Call up the *Configuration* menu (all settings are made here) **<MENU>**
FORM 4	Switch over between available citation forms **<FORM>**
UNIT 1	Switch over between available units **<UNIT>**
⏻	Switch the meter on or off **<ON/OFF>**
PRT 8	Output display contents to RS232 interface **<PRT>**

STO 9	Open the *Store* menu: **\<STO\>** Quick storing: 2 x **\<STO\>**
6 ▲ 3 ▼	Highlight menu items or selection Set values **\<▲\>**,**\<▼\>**
ESC	Switch to the next higher menu level / cancel input **\<ESC\>**

Keys with an additional number printed on are assigned doubly. This enables to directly enter numbers in special menus. Thus, you can, for example, conveniently enter the date and time via the number keys.

1.3 Display

The graphic display shows all information of the current measurement in the measured value display. The illumination enables to read the display even in the darkness.

Example

Measured parameter

Measured value (with unit)

Program and citation form

Diameter of the cell and measuring range

Status line with date and time
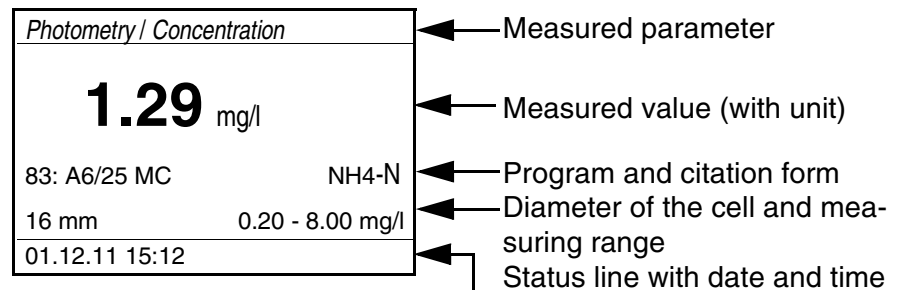
1.4 Socket field
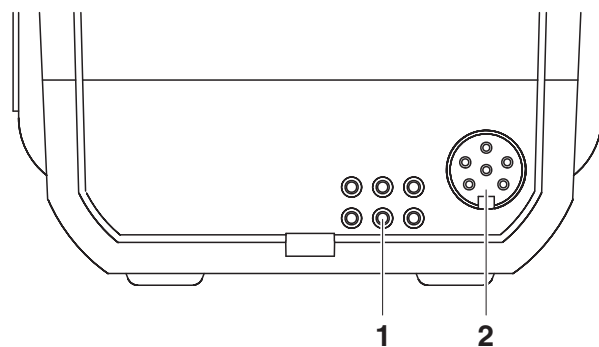
Identifying the connectors

1	Contacts for operation on the LabStation
2	RS232 serial interface

1.5   LabStation (optional)

The LabStation, which is available as an accessory, enables you to use the pHotoFlex® STD conveniently in the laboratory (see LabStation operating manual).
Laboratory operation with the LabStation enables the following additional functions:

● With photometric measurements, the zero measurement is retained even after switching the pHotoFlex® STD off and on again

● You can connect a bar code reader for the simplified calling up of programs

● The LSdata software included serves to easily enter user-defined programs

● Operation with power pack and rechargeable battery (included in the scope of delivery of the LabStation). The rechargeable battery in the pHotoFlex® STD is automatically charged as soon as the meter is placed in the LabStation.

2   Safety instructions

2.1   Safety information

2.1.1   Safety information in the operating manual

This operating manual provides important information on the safe oper-
ation of the meter. Read this operating manual thoroughly and make
yourself familiar with the meter before putting it into operation or work-
ing with it. The operating manual must be kept in the vicinity of the
meter so you can always find the information you need.

Important safety instructions are highlighted in this operating manual.
They are indicated by the warning symbol (triangle) in the left column.
The signal word (e.g. "Caution") indicates the level of danger:

CAUTION
**indicates a possibly dangerous situation that can lead to slight
(reversible) injury if the safety instruction is not followed.**

NOTE
**indicates a possibly dangerous situation where goods might be
damaged if the actions mentioned are not taken.**

2.1.2   Safety signs on the meter

Note all labels, information signs and safety symbols on the meter and
in the battery compartment. A warning symbol (triangle) without text
refers to safety information in this operating manual.

2.1.3   Further documents providing safety information

Observe the safety datasheets of the test reagents when working with
photometric test sets.

2.2   Safe operation

CAUTION

Danger of eye damage by visible and invisible LED radiation. In the cell shaft there are light emitting diodes (LED) of the 1M class. Do not look at the radiation using optical instruments. With normal, authorized use there is no hazard.

2.2.1   Authorized use

This meter is authorized exclusively for the following measurements:

● Analysis of substances in water and aqueous solutions
  using round cells

● Concentration measurement

● Absorbance and transmission measurement

The fields of application are mobile use and use in the laboratory. Only the operation and running of the meter according to the instructions and technical specifications given in this operating manual is authorized (see chapter 7 TECHNICAL DATA). Any other use is considered unauthorized.

2.2.2   Requirements for safe operation

Note the following points for safe operation:

● The meter may only be operated according to the authorized use specified above.

● The meter may only be supplied with power by the energy sources mentioned in this operating manual.

● The meter may only be operated under the environmental conditions mentioned in this operating manual.

● The meter may only be opened if this is explicitly described in this operating manual (example: Inserting the batteries).

2.2.3   Unauthorized use

The meter must not be put into operation if:

● it is visibly damaged (e.g. after being transported)

● it was stored under adverse conditions for a lengthy period of time (storing conditions, see chapter 7 TECHNICAL DATA).

3   Commissioning

3.1   Scope of delivery

- Handheld meter pHotoFlex® STD
- 4 batteries 1.5 V type AA
- 1 empty cell 16 mm
- 2 empty cells 28 mm
- Microfiber cloth to clean the meter
- Quick start guide English
- Key overview / Program list
- CD-ROM with
    - Detailed operating manual
    - Photometry analysis manual with analysis specifications
    - Software to program user-defined methods
- Optional: LabStation with LSdata PC software, rechargeable battery and universal power pack

The optional parts of the scope of delivery are available as accessories (see section 8.1).

3.2   Power supply

3.2.1   General information

The meter is supplied with power by 4 batteries 1.5 V type AA (see section 3.2.2).

When you are using the LabStation, you can also supply the meter with power with a rechargeable battery. The rechargeable battery is included in the scope of delivery of the LabStation and is inserted in the battery compartment instead of the batteries (see LabStation operating manual).

Automatic switchoff function

The meter has an automatic switch-off function in order to save the batteries or rechargeable battery (see section 4.4).

Display illumination

During operation with the batteries or rechargeable battery the meter automatically switches off the display illumination if no key is pressed for 30 seconds. The illumination is switched on again with the next keystroke. The display illumination can also be switched off completely (see section 4.4.2).

The *LoBat* display indicator appears when the batteries or rechargeable battery are nearly discharged.

3.2.2   Inserting/exchanging the batteries

NOTE
Make sure that the poles of the batteries are positioned correctly.
The ± signs on the batteries must correspond to the ± signs in the battery compartment.

1	Open the battery compartment: – Unscrew the two screws (1) on the underside of the meter, – Remove the lid of the battery compartment (2).
2	If necessary, take four old batteries out of the battery compartment.
3	Insert four batteries (3) in the battery compartment.
4	Close the battery compartment and fix it with the screws.

3.3   Initial commissioning

Perform the following activities:

- For
    - Battery operation: Insert the batteries (see section 3.2.2)
    - Operation with LabStation and rechargeable battery: Insert the rechargeable battery, connect the LabStation and insert the meter in the LabStation (see LabStation operating manual)
- Switch on the meter (see section 4.1)
- Set the language as necessary (see section 4.3.3)
- Set the date and time as necessary (see section 4.3.4)

When you set the language, date and time according to the mentioned sections of this operating manual you will quickly become familiar with the simple operation of the pHotoFlex® STD.

4   Operation

4.1   Switching on the meter

Switching on   Press the **<ON/OFF>** key.
The *Start* menu appears for 30 seconds. The status line indicates the meter designation and the version number of the software.

```
┌─ Start ──────────────────┐
│ Photometry               │
│                          │
│                          │
│                          │
│ ■ pHotoFlex V 1.70       │
└──────────────────────────┘
```
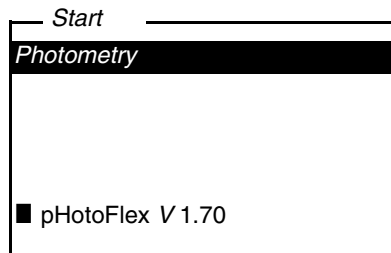
After a few seconds the meter automatically switches to the measured parameter used last.

```
┌──────────────────────────┐
│ Photometry \ Concentration│
│                          │
│ ■ Select program         │
│    with <PROG>           │
│                          │
│                          │
│              01.12.11 15:12│
└──────────────────────────┘
```
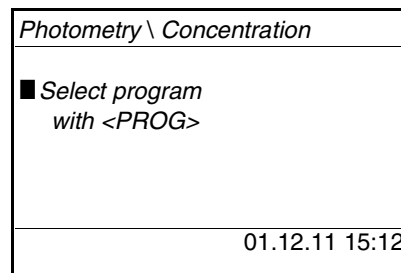
Using **<M>**, switch between the measured parameters *Concentration*, *Absorbance* and *% Transmission*.

Switching off   Press the **<ON/OFF>** key.

Automatic switchoff function   The meter has an automatic switch-off function in order to save the batteries or rechargeable battery (see section 4.4). The automatic switchoff switches off the meter if no key is pressed for an adjustable period.

The automatic switchoff function is not active

● if the power is supplied by the LabStation (optional),

● if the *Timer* or *Analysis timer* function is on.

Display illumination with battery-powered operation   During operation with batteries or rechargeable battery the meter automatically switches off the display illumination if no key is pressed for 30 seconds. The illumination is switched on again with the next keystroke.

4.2   Inserting a cell

To be able to insert cells in the pHotoFlex® STD, the cell shaft has to be prepared to take in a cell.

1	Push the dust cover (1) upward. The cell shaft for 28 mm cells is open. ● Insert a 28 mm cell (see below) ● Insert a 16 mm cell (see page 19)
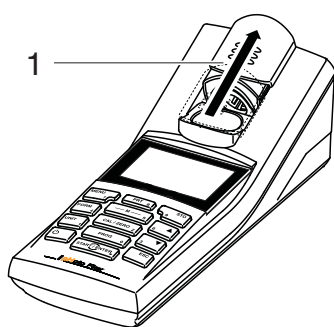
Inserting a 28 mm cell

2	Insert the cell so that it is positioned on the bottom of the cell shaft. The cell is ready to be measured.

Inserting a 16 mm cell

| 1 | Put the fold-out cell shaft (2) in an upright position until it locks into place. |

| 2 | Pull upwards the height adapter (3).
The cell shaft is extended. |

| 3 | Open the external light cover (4) of the cell shaft. |

| 4 | Insert the 16 mm cell (marking points to the front) so that it is positioned on the bottom of the cell shaft. |
| 5 | Close the external light cover (4). The cell is ready to be measured. |
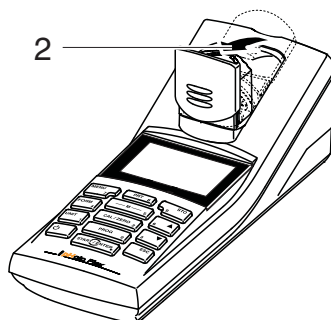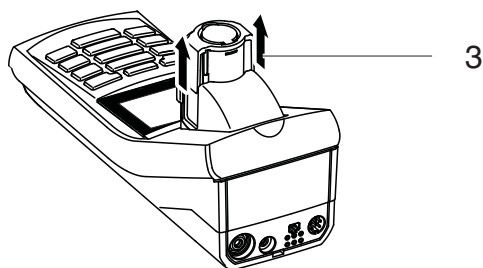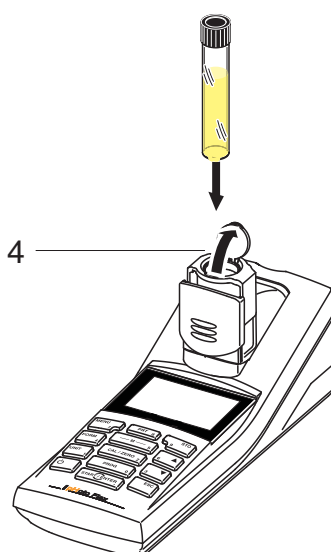
For optimum measurement results, the cell must always be covered by the external light cover. Otherwise, the external light can falsify the measurement result.

4.3   General operating principles

This section contains basic information on the operation of the pHotoFlex® STD.

Operating elements, display

An overview of the operating elements and the display is given in section 1.2 and section 1.3.

Operating modes, navigation

An overview of the operating modes of the pHotoFlex® STD and the navigation through menus and functions can be found in section 4.3.1 and section 4.3.2.

4.3.1   Operating modes

The instrument has the following operating modes:

● <u>Measuring</u>
The meter determines measurement data and displays the results in the measured value display

● <u>Calibrating</u>
The meter carries out a blank value measurement or zero adjustment

● <u>Data transmission</u>
The meter transmits datasets to the serial interface

● <u>Configuration</u>
The display indicates a menu with further menus, settings and functions

4.3.2   Navigation

Measured value display   In the measured value display, you can

● select the measured parameter with **<M>**:

  – *Concentration*

  – *Absorbance*

  – *% Transmission*

● open the menu with **<MENU>**

● switch to the superordinate *Start* menu with **<ESC>**.

Menus and dialogs   The menus for settings and dialogs in procedures contain further sub-elements. The selection is made with the **<▲> <▼>** keys.
The current selection is highlighted as white text on a black background.

● <u>Menus</u>
The name of the menu is displayed at the upper edge of the frame.
Menus are opened by confirming with **<START/ENTER>**. Example:

```
 ┌─ Configuration ──────────────┐
 │ Photometry                    │
 │ Timer                         │
 │ System                        │
 │ Info                          │
 │                               │
 │                               │
 └───────────────────────────────┘
```
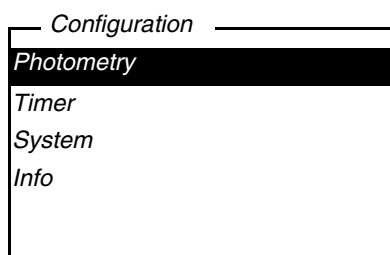
● <u>Settings</u>
Settings are indicated by a colon. The current setting is displayed on the right-hand side. With **<START/ENTER>**, the selection of the possible settings is opened. Subsequently, the setting can be changed with **<▲> <▼>** and **<START/ENTER>**.
Example:

```
 ┌─ Display ─────────────────────┐
 │ Illumination:        Auto off  │
 │ Contrast:               50 %   │
 │ Brightness:             50 %   │
 │                               │
 │                               │
 │                               │
 └───────────────────────────────┘
```
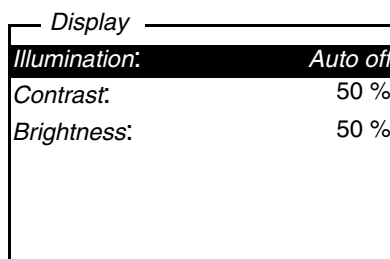
● <u>Functions</u>
Functions are designated by the name of the function. They are immediately carried out by confirming with **<START/ENTER>**.
Example:

```
  ┌─── Measure blank value ───┐
  │ ■83: A6/25 MC             │
  │ Cell■  = 16 mm            │
  │ ■Insert blank sample      │
  │                           │
  │                           │
  │ Start measurement         │
  └───────────────────────────┘
```
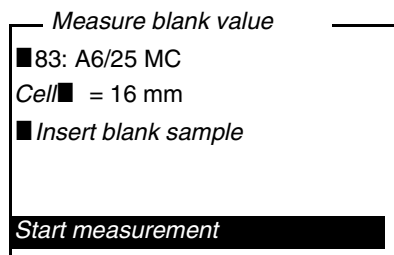
● Messages
  Information or operating instructions are designated by the ■ sym-
  bol. They cannot be selected.

```
  ┌─── Measure blank value ───┐
  │ ■83: A6/25 MC             │
  │ Cell■  = 16 mm            │
  │ ■Insert blank sample      │
  │                           │
  │                           │
  │ Start measurement         │
  └───────────────────────────┘
```
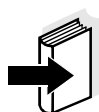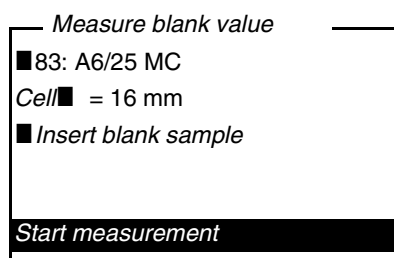
The principles of navigation are explained in the two following sections
by reference of examples:

● Setting the language (section 4.3.3)

● Setting the date and time (see section 4.3.4).

4.3.3   Example 1 on navigation: setting the language

The following example describes in the language of the country how to
set the language. On delivery, English is set as the language in the
pHotoFlex® STD. During initial commissioning, the language setting is
done in the menu, *Configuration* / *System* / *Language.*

1	In the measured value display: Using **<MENU>**, open the *Configuration* menu. The instrument is in the configuration mode.
2	Select the *System* menu with **<▲> <▼>**. The current selection is highlighted as white text on a black background.
3	Open the *System* menu with **<START/ENTER>**.

```
┌─ System ──────────────────────┐
│ Language:              English │
│ Measured value memory         │
│ Display                       │
│ Reset                         │
│ Interface                     │
│ Continue …                    │
└───────────────────────────────┘
```
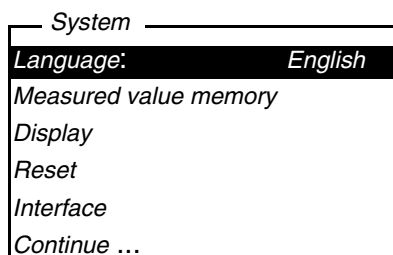
4	Select the *Language* menu with **<▲> <▼>**.
	The current selection is highlighted as white text on a black background.
5	Open the setting of the *Language* with **<START/ENTER>**.

```
┌─ System ──────────────────────┐
│ Language:              English │
│ Measured value memory         │
│ Display                       │
│ Reset                         │
│ Interface                     │
│ Continue …                    │
└───────────────────────────────┘
```
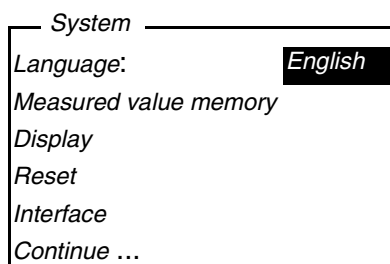
6	Select the required language with **<▲> <▼>**.
7	Confirm the setting with **<START/ENTER>**.
	The setting is active. The menu is displayed in the selected language.
8	To make further settings, switch to the next higher menu level with **<ESC>**.
	or
	Switch to the measured value display with **<M>** (short pressure).
	The instrument is in the measuring mode.

4.3.4 Example 2 on navigation: setting the date and time

The meter has a clock with a date function. The date and time are indicated in the status line of the measured value display. When storing measured values and calibrating, the current date and time are automatically stored as well.

Numerals are generally entered via the number keys.

The correct setting of the date and time and date format is important for the following functions and displays:

● Current date and time

● Calibration date

● Identification of stored measured values.

Therefore, check the time at regular intervals.

$\boxed{\mathbf{i}}$ After a fall of the supply voltage (empty batteries or rechargeable battery), the date and time are reset to 01.01.2003, 00:00 hours.

Setting the date, time and date format

The date format can be switched from the display of day, month, year (*dd.mm.yy*) to the display of month, day, year (*mm/dd/yy* or *mm.dd.yy*).

1	In the measured value display: Using **<MENU>**, open the *Configuration* menu. The instrument is in the configuration mode.
2	Select and confirm the *System* / *Continue* ... / *Date/time* menu with **<▲> <▼>** and **<START/ENTER>**.

```
┌─ Date/time ──────────────────────┐
│ Time:              14:53:40       │
│ Date:              01.02.05       │
│ Date format:       dd.mm.yy       │
│                                   │
│                                   │
└───────────────────────────────────┘
```

3	Select and confirm the *Time* menu with **<▲> <▼>** and **<START/ENTER>**. A display for the entry of numerals with the number keys opens up.

```
┌─ Time ────────────────────────────┐
│                                   │
│                                   │
│                                   │
│          14:53:40                 │
│                                   │
│                                   │
└───────────────────────────────────┘
```

| 4 | Enter the time using the number keys.
The digit to be changed is displayed underlined. |

In the case of wrong entries, you can cancel the procedure with **<ESC>**. After canceling with **<ESC>**, it is possible to enter all digits once again. The new digits are only taken over by confirming with **<START/EN-TER>**.

5	Confirm the setting with **<START/ENTER>**. The time is set.
6	Set the current *Date* as necessary. The setting is made similarly to that of the time.
7	Change the date format as necessary.
8	To make further settings, switch to the next higher menu level with **<ESC>**. or Switch to the measured value display with **<M>**. The instrument is in the measuring mode.

4.3.5   Menu overview

Photometry	Meas. param.	Concentration % Transmission Absorbance	
	Programs		
	Dilution		
	Analysis timer	On Off	
	Reset		
Timer			
System	Language	Deutsch English Français Español	
	Measured value memory	Display	
		RS232 download	
		Data filter	Filter ID PROG Date
		Delete	
		▪ occupied: 4 of 1000	
		▪ Filter:No filter	
	Display	Illumination	Auto off On Off
		Contrast	0 ... 100 %
		Brightness	0 ... 100 %
	Reset		

System (continued)	Interface	Baud rate	1200
			2400
			4800
			9600
			19200
		Output format	*ASCII*
			CSV
	Continue ... / Date/time	*Time*	hh:mm:ss
		Date	
		Date format	*dd.mm.yy*
			mm.dd.yy
			mm/dd/yy
	Continue ... / Switchoff time	10, 20, 30, 40, 50 min, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 15, 20, 24 h	
	Continue ... / Beep	*On*	
		Off	
Info			

4.4   System settings (*System* menu)

The following instrument features and general functions can be found in the *Configuration* / *System* menu:

● Language selection (*Language*)

● Memory and database functions (*Store*)

● Display settings (*Display*)

● Restore basic settings (*Reset*)

● Configuration of the interface for PC (*Interface*)

● Setting the date/time (*Date/time*)

● Setting the switch-off time (*Switchoff time*)

● Setting the keyboard sound (*Beep*)

Settings/functions

The settings can be found in the *Configuration* / *System* menu.
To switch to the *Configuration* menu, press the **<MENU>** key.

Menu item	Setting	Explanation
Language	*Deutsch* *English* *Français* *Español*	Select the language (see section 4.3.3)
Measured value memory	*Display* *RS232 download* *Data filter* *Delete*	Memory and database functions (see section 4.6.2)
Display	*Illumination* *Contrast* *Brightness*	Switch on/off the display illumination (see section 4.4.2)
Reset	-	Resets all system settings to default (see section 4.8.1)
Interface	*Baud rate* *Output format*	Baud rate of the data interface (see section 4.4.3)
Continue ... / Date/time	*Time* *Date* *Date format*	Settings of time and date (see section 4.3.4)

Menu item	Setting	Explanation
Continue ... / *Switchoff time*	10, 20, 30, 40, 50 min, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 15, 20, 24 h	The automatic switchoff function switches the meter off if no entry is made for a specified period of time (*Switchoff time*). This saves the batteries or rechargeable battery.
Continue ... / *Beep*	*On* *Off*	Switches on/off the beep on keystroke

4.4.1 *Measured value memory*

In the *Measured value memory* menu, you find functions to display and edit the stored measurement datasets:

● Display the measurement datasets on the screen (*Display*)

● Download the measurement datasets to the RS232 interface (*RS232 download*)

● Set up filter rules for the stored measurement datasets (*Data filter*)

● Erase all stored measurement datasets (*Delete*)

● Information on the number of occupied memory locations

The settings can be found in the *Configuration* / *System* / *Measured value memory* menu. To switch to the *Configuration* menu, press the **<MENU>** key.

Settings/functions	Menu item	Setting/func-tion	Explanation
	Display	-	Displays in pages all measurement datasets that correspond to the filter settings. Further options: ● Scroll through the datasets with <▲> <▼>. ● Output the displayed dataset to the interface with **<PRT>**. ● Quit the display with **<ESC>**.
	RS232 download	-	Downloads to the interface all measurement datasets that correspond to the filter settings. The download is ordered according to the date and time. The process can take several minutes. To terminate the process prematurely, press **<ESC>**.
	Data filter	see section 4.6.2.	Allows to set filter criteria in order to display and download datasets to the interface.
	Delete	-	Erases the entire contents of the measuring data memory, independent of the filter settings. Note: All calibration data remain stored when this action is performed.

All details on the subjects of memory and stored data is given in section 4.6.2.

4.4.2 *Display*

In the *Configuration* / *System* / *Display* menu, you set the display features:

● Switching on/off the display illumination (*Illumination*)
● Display contrast (*Contrast*)

The settings can be found in the *Configuration* / *System* / *Display* menu. To switch to the *Configuration* menu, press the **<MENU>** key.

Settings

Menu item	Setting	Explanation
Illumination	*Auto off*	The display illumination is automatically switched off if no key has been pressed for 30 seconds.
	On *Off*	Switches the display illumination on or off permanently (see section 4.5.9)
Contrast	0 ... 100 %	Changes the display contrast
Brightness	0 ... 100 %	Changes the display brightness

4.4.3 *Interface*

In the *Interface* menu, you set the features of the interface:

● Transmission speed (*Baud rate*)
● Output format (*Output format*)

The settings can be found in the *Configuration* / *System* / *Interface* menu.
To switch to the *Configuration* menu, press the **<MENU>** key.

Settings

Menu item	Setting	Explanation
Baud rate	1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200	Baud rate of the data interface
Output format	*ASCII* *CSV*	Output format for data transmission For details, see section 4.7

4.4.4 *Date/time*

In the *Configuration* / *System* / *Continue* ... / *Date/time* menu, you set the system clock:

- Current time (*Time*)
- Current date (*Date*)
- Format of the date display (*Date format*)

The settings can be found in the *Configuration* / *System* / *Continue* ... / *Date/time* menu.
To switch to the *Configuration* menu, press the **<MENU>** key.

Settings

Menu item	Setting	Explanation
Time	hh:mm:ss	Enter the time with the number keys
Date		Enter the date with the number keys
Date format	*dd.mm.yy* *mm.dd.yy* *mm/dd/yy*	Settings of time and date.

4.5   Photometry

4.5.1   General information

Photometric measurements serve to determine chemical substances in liquid samples. For this determination, the substance to be determined has to be present in a form that is suitable for photometric measurement. At the same time, possible disturbing factors have to be excluded.

Before measurement, the sample has to be pretreated in order to bring the substance to be determined into the form that is suitable for measurement and at the same time exclude disturbing factors.
Pretreatment of the sample is described in the analysis specification.

In a simple case, pretreatment can be to dissolve a solid substance in water; it can, however, also include chemical conversions, e. g. a digestion.

The chemicals required in the analysis specification are available as test sets.

Suitable analysis specifications for test sets can be found in the photometry analysis manual (on CD-ROM).
There you will also find further instructions on handling chemicals and on how to proceed when applying the analysis specifications.

Methods and the corresponding method data for many test sets are stored as programs in the pHotoFlex® STD. A program number is assigned to each program.

The stored method data are loaded when the program number is entered or read in with the aid of a bar code reader.

You can look up an overview of the available methods in the photometry analysis manual and display it on the screen of the pHotoFlex® STD (see section 4.5.8).

You can measure the following parameters with the pHotoFlex® STD:

● *Concentration*[mg/l]

● *% Transmission* []

● *Absorbance* []

Preparatory activities   Perform the following preparatory activities when you want to measure:

1	Clean the exterior of the cells before filling them with sample and also before measuring as necessary (see section 5.2.2).
2	For measurement, place the pHotoFlex® STD on a horizontal surface.

4.5.2 Settings for photometric measurements

For photometric measurements, the following settings are available in the *Configuration* / *Photometry* menu:

● Setting the measured parameter
● Displaying a list of all programs
● Setting the dilution factor
● Switching on or off the analysis timer
● Resetting the settings for photometric measurements

The settings can be found in the *Configuration* / *Photometry* menu. To switch to the *Configuration* menu, press the **<MENU>** key.

Settings

Menu item	Setting	Explanation
Meas. param.	*Concentration* *% Transmission* *Absorbance*	Measured parameter
Programs		Display all programs with the corresponding program data (see section 4.5.8).
Dilution		Set the dilution factor (see section 4.5.11)
Analysis timer	*On* *Off*	Switch on/off the analysis timer (see section 4.5.9)
Reset		Reset all settings for photometric measurements (see section 4.9)

4.5.3 Measuring the concentration

1	If necessary, press the **<M>** key several times until the measured parameter *Concentration* is selected.

First concentration measurement with the pHotoFlex® STD

Second and all further concentration measurements

Photometry \ Concentration
■ *Select program*
with <PROG>
01.12.11 15:12

Photometry \ Concentration
■ *Select program*
with <PROG>
or with ▲ ▼
83: A6/25 MC   NH4-N
16 mm   0.20 - 8.00 mg/l
01.12.11 15:12

From the second concentration measurement, the data of the program last used is automatically displayed here.
With **<▲> <▼>** you can quickly switch between the ten programs last used.

To select a program, you can as an alternative also read in the program number of an analysis specification with a bar code reader (see section 8.2). The following step three is skipped. You can directly start measuring.

The program number of the test is given in the analysis specification, in the list of available programs and, with some tests, on the packing of the test (under the bar code).

2	Open the *Program number* display with **<PROG>**, enter the required program number with the number keys and confirm with **<START/ENTER>**.
	or (from the second concentration measurement):
	Select a program out of the last ten programs with **<▲> <▼>**. The program data is displayed.

If a program number is selected that requires a measured blank value, the menu automatically guides to the blank value measurement.

```
┌─────────────────────────────────────┐
│ Photometry \ Concentration          │
│ ■ Insert sample                     │
│ ■ Start measurement                 │
│     with <START>                    │
│                                     │
│ 83: A6/25 MC              NH4-N     │
│ 16 mm              0.20 - 8.00 mg/l │
│                       01.12.11 15:12│
└─────────────────────────────────────┘
```

3	Insert the cell (see section 4.2).
4	Start the measurement with **<START/ENTER>**.
	Measurement is started. The result is displayed.

```
┌─────────────────────────────────────┐
│ Photometry \ Concentration          │
│                          [BV]  ◄──── │  A blank value measured by
│                                     │  the user is used
│     0.74    mg/l                    │
│ 83: A6/25 MC              NH4-N     │
│ 16 mm              0.20 - 8.00 mg/l │
│                       01.12.11 15:12│
└─────────────────────────────────────┘
```

4.5.4 Blank value (reagent blank value)

A blank value is required for every concentration measurement.
For some programs (methods) for concentration measurement, the blank values are already stored in the meter. They are used automatically. For all other programs, the blank value has to be determined separately before the first measurement.
Each stored reagent blank value can be replaced by a blank value determined by the user.

You will find more information on blank values in the photometry analysis manual. A table with the programs and required blank values is included in the analysis specifications.

A blank value is always stored for the program that has just been called up. It remains stored until it is erased (menu item, *Delete blank value*) or overwritten.
The *Reset* function erases all blank values measured by the user and restores the blank values stored in the factory.

If a blank value measured by the user is stored for a program, this blank value is used for measurement. The usage of the blank value measured by the user is documented and also indicated in the measured value display.

Measuring the blank value

1	If necessary, press the **<M>** key several times until the measured parameter *Concentration* is selected.
2	Select a program with **<PROG>** as necessary.

The following measurement of the blank value applies only to the selected program.

3	Open the adjustment menu with **<CAL/ZERO>**.

Photometry \ Adjustment

Zero adjust.
Measure blank value
Delete blank value
Standard adjustment
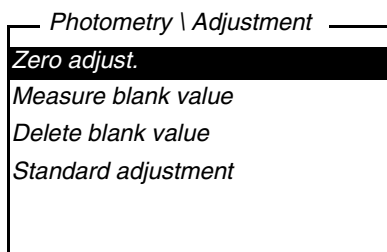
4	Using **<▲> <▼>** and **<START/ENTER>**, select and start the *Measure blank value* function.
	The menu-guided blank value measurement begins. Follow the instructions on the display.

```
 ┌─ Measure blank value ──┐
 │ ■83: A6/25 MC          │
 │ Cell/■  = 16 mm        │
 │ ■Insert blank sample   │
 │                        │
 │                        │
 │ Start measurement      │
 └────────────────────────┘
```

5	Insert a cell with blank sample (see section 4.2).
6	Start the measurement of the blank value with **<START/EN-TER>**. After measuring, the result of the blank value measurement is displayed and stored. The result is displayed as ■*Blank value measurement successful!* or ■*Blank value measurement erroneous!*.

```
 ┌─ Measure blank value ──┐
 │ ■83: A6/25 MC          │
 │ Cell/■  = 16 mm        │
 │ ■Absorbance  = 0.301   │
 │ ■Blank value mea-      │
 │ surement               │
 │   successful!          │
 └────────────────────────┘
```

7	Confirm the result with **<START/ENTER>**. The blank value measurement is completed. The meter is ready to measure. or: Discard the result with **<ESC>**. Subsequently, carry out a new blank value measurement.

4.5.5   Standard adjustment (user calibration)

With some of the programs (methods) for concentration measurement, you can optimize the calibration curve stored in the meter with the aid of the *Standard adjustment* function.

A standard adjustment is only valid if the deviation compared to the original calibration is no more than 30%.

A standard adjustment is always stored for the program that is presently called up. A standard adjustment is only deleted if

● a new standard adjustment is carried out

● the standard adjustment is erased manually

● the meter is reset to delivery status (*Reset* function)

Standard adjustment

1	If necessary, press the **<M>** key several times until the measured parameter *Concentration* is selected.
2	Select a program with **<PROG>** as necessary.

The following measurement of the standard applies only to the selected program.

3	Using **<CAL/ZERO>**, open the *Photometry \ Adjustment* menu.

```
 ── Photometry \ Adjustment ──
 Zero adjust.
 Measure blank value
 Delete blank value
 Standard adjustment
```
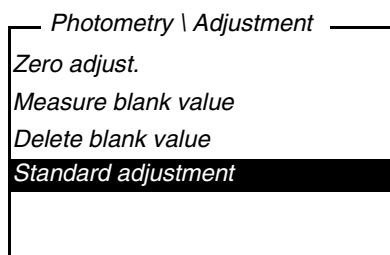
4	Open the *Standard adjustment* menu with **<▲> <▼>** and **<START/ENTER>**.

If data of a standard adjustment are already available, the data of the last standard adjustment are displayed. Here you can also erase the data of an active standard adjustment.

5	Using **<▲> <▼>** and **<START/ENTER>**, select and start the *Measure standard* function. The menu-guided standard measurement begins. Follow the instructions on the display.

```
 ┌──  Enter nominal value  ──────┐
 │                               │
 │   mg/l Cu                     │
 │                               │
 │                               │
 │   _                           │
 │                               │
 │                               │
 │                               │
 └───────────────────────────────┘
```

6	Enter the nominal value of the standard. <u>Note:</u> Enter the decimal separator with **<START/ENTER>**.
7	Confirm the entered nominal value with **<START/ENTER>**.
8	Insert a cell with standard (see section 4.2).
9	Start the measurement of the standard with **<START/ENTER>**. After measuring, the result of the standard adjustment is displayed and stored. As the result, the measured value and the adjustment (in %) or *Error* is displayed.

```
 ┌──  Measure standard  ─────────┐
 │ ■304: Cu-1 TP                 │
 │ Cell/■  = 10 mm               │
 │ ■ 0.600 mg/l Cu:              │
 │   2.000 (93.2%)               │
 │                               │
 │ Accept                        │
 └───────────────────────────────┘
```

10	Confirm the result with **<START/ENTER>**. The standard adjustment is completed. The meter is ready to measure. or: Discard the result with **<ESC>**. Subsequently, carry out a new standard adjustment.

If a standard adjustment is stored for a program, the standard adjustment is automatically used for measurement. The usage of the standard adjustment is documented together with the measured value and indicated in the measured value display with [Cal].

4.5.6   Absorbance / % Transmission, measuring

The transmission measurement is not described separately in the following example as it operates in exactly the same way as the absorbance measurement. The result of the measurement is displayed in *% Transmission*.

1	Press the **<M>** several times as necessary until the measured parameter *Absorbance* (or *% Transmission*) is selected.

```
Photometry \ Absorbance

■ Select cell
   with ▲ ▼



16 mm                         610 nm
                       01.12.11 15:12
```

2	Select the cell diameter with **<▲> <▼>** and confirm with **<START/ENTER>**.
3	Select the wavelength with **<▲> <▼>** and confirm with **<START/ENTER>**.

```
Photometry \ Absorbance
■ Insert sample
■ Start measurement
   with <START>


16 mm                         610 nm
                       01.12.11 15:12
```

4	Clean the cell (see section 5.2.2).
5	Insert the cell (see section 4.2).
6	Start the measurement with **<START/ENTER>**.
	The measurement result is displayed when the measurement is finished.

```
┌─────────────────────────────────┐
│ Photometry \ Absorbance         │
│                                 │
│                                 │
│            0.532                │
│                                 │
│ 16 mm                   610 nm  │
│                      01.12.11 15:12 │
│                                 │
└─────────────────────────────────┘
```
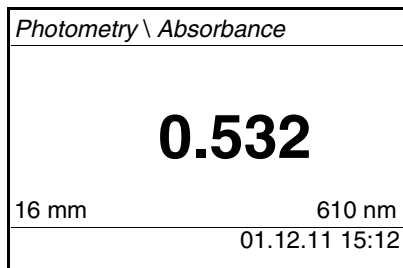
4.5.7   Zero adjustment

The zero adjustment, i. e. measuring and storing the absorbance of a cell filled with water, is necessary after the meter is switched on.

Additionally, we recommend to carry out a zero adjustment if the ambient temperature has changed.

Only perform the zero adjustment against distilled water in an optically perfect cell. The zero adjustment must be performed separately for each cell type.

1	If necessary, press the **\<M\>** key several times until the measured parameter *Concentration* is selected.
2	Press the **\<CAL/ZERO\>** key.
	The menu for adjustment measurements opens up.

```
┌── Photometry \ Adjustment ──────┐
│ Zero adjust.                    │
│ Measure blank value             │
│ Delete blank value              │
│ Standard adjustment             │
│                                 │
│                                 │
└─────────────────────────────────┘
```
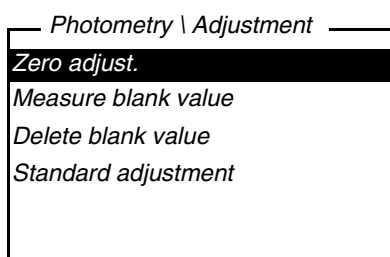
3	Using **\<▲\> \<▼\>** and **\<START/ENTER\>**, select and start the *Zero adjust.* function.
	The menu-guided zero adjustment starts. Follow the instructions on the display.

```
 ┌ Zero adjust. ──────────┐
 │ ■ Insert zero          │
 │   cell (dist. water)   │
 │                        │
 │                        │
 │ Cell           16 mm   │
 │ Start measurement      │
 └────────────────────────┘
```

4	Insert the cell (see section 4.2).
5	Set another cell with **<▲> <▼>** and **<START/ENTER>** as necessary.
6	Start the measurement of the zero adjustment with **<START/ENTER>**. After measuring, the result of the zero adjustment is displayed and stored. ■*Zero adjust. successful!* (successful zero adjustment) or ■*Calibration error!* (zero adjustment not successful) is displayed as the result. The zero adjustment is completed.

If ■*Calibration error!* was displayed as the calibration result, a note automatically reminds you of another zero adjustment before the next measurement.
Measuring is not possible without a valid zero adjustment.

7	Confirm the result with **<START/ENTER>**. The zero adjustment is completed. The meter is ready to measure.

4.5.8 Programs

Displaying program data

You can view the most important data of all methods.
The method data is ordered according to the program number.

1	Open the *Configuration* / *Photometry* / *Programs* menu. The display shows the most important data of the selected program.

Programs

83: A6/25 MC ──────────────────────◄──── Program number, test, code

0.20 - 8.00 mg/l ──────────────────◄──── Measuring range with unit

NH4-N ─────────────────────────────◄──── Citation form

16 mm ─────────────────────────────◄──── Diameter of the cell

■ *Scroll with* ▲ ▼
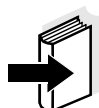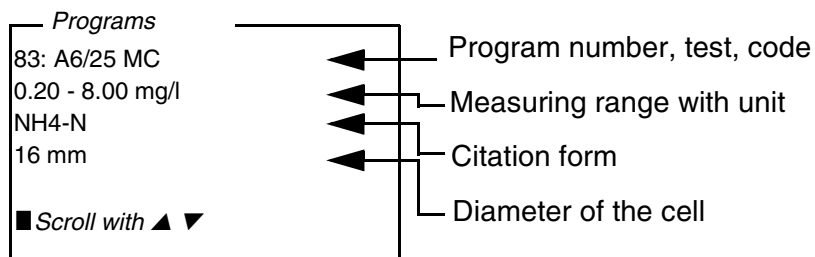
This data is also to be found in the photometry analysis manual in the overview of the test sets and in the individual analysis specifications for the test sets.

Updating programs   Under www.YSI.com on the Internet, you can always find the latest software version with the newest programs and method data for your pHotoFlex® STD (see section 11).

User-defined programs User-defined programs (methods) can be stored under program numbers between 900 and 909. You can store up to 50 user-defined programs (see section 4.11).

4.5.9 *Analysis timer*

Measuring according to analysis instructions often means there are waiting periods between the individual steps.
These waiting periods (time intervals) are stored in the instrument with the program data for each program. The active *Analysis timer* function automatically reminds you to observe these time intervals by means of the menu guidance.

If you want to manually enter time intervals, use the *Timer* function (see section 4.5.10).

The *Analysis timer* with the required time interval is automatically displayed at the due point.
Start the *Analysis timer* with the **<START/ENTER>** key.
It is not possible to shorten the time interval.
An acoustic signal sounds when the adjusted time interval has expired.

The *Analysis timer* function is switched on or off in the *Configuration / Photometry/Analysis timer* menu.
This setting generally applies to all measurements with methods according to analysis specification.

4.5.10 *Timer*

When measuring according to analysis specifications, waiting periods often have to be kept between individual steps of the method.
With the *Timer* function you manually set a time interval.

If you want to be automatically reminded of the given time intervals, use the *Analysis timer* function (see section 4.5.9).

The timer is displayed in the measured value display. It always displays the remaining time of the adjusted time interval.
When the adjusted time interval has expired, the timer indicates 00:00:00 and an acoustic signal sounds.

The *Timer* function is started in the *Configuration / Timer* menu by entering a time interval.
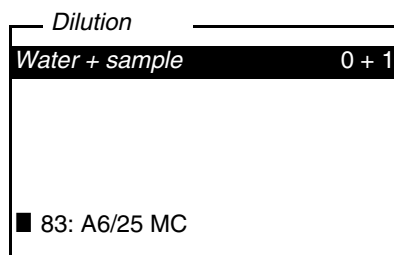
4.5.11 Measuring diluted samples

If the concentration of a test sample exceeds the measuring range of a method, you can dilute the sample by a factor 1 ... 99 so that the concentration of the diluted test sample is within the measuring range of the method (see photometry analysis manual). Thus a valid measurement is possible.

After entering the factor for the dilution the meter converts the concentration to that of the undiluted sample.
The display then indicates the measured value of the undiluted sample.

Entering the factor of the dilution

1	Select the program for which a dilution factor is to be entered.
2	Open the *Configuration* / *Photometry* / *Dilution* menu. The current factor of the dilution is displayed.

```
┌─ Dilution ─────────────────┐
│ Water + sample        0 + 1 │
│                             │
│                             │
│                             │
│                             │
│ ■ 83: A6/25 MC              │
└─────────────────────────────┘
```

3	Open the display for the entry of numerals with **<START/ENTER>**.
4	Enter the factor of the dilution with the number keys. The factor has to be a whole number between 0 ... 99.
5	Confirm the factor with **<START/ENTER>**.
6	Exit the *Dilution* menu with **<ESC>**. For the following measurements with the selected program, the concentration of the undiluted sampled is displayed as the measurement result.

The entered dilution factor is only valid for the selected program. The dilution factor is erased if

● the meter is switched off

● a different program number is selected

● the factor 0 is entered in the *Dilution* menu.

If a dilution factor is active, it is indicated on the display during measurement in the form [x + 1].

4.6   Data storage

The meter has 100 storage locations for measurement datasets.

You can transmit measured values (datasets) to the data memory with
the **<STO>** key.

Each data storage process transmits the current dataset to the inter-
face at the same time.

The number of memory locations that are still free is displayed in the
Store menu. The number of memory locations that are occupied is dis-
played in the *System* / *Measured value memory* menu.

Measurement dataset   A complete dataset includes:

● Date/time

● ID number (ID)

● Program number

● Measured value

● Citation form

● Use of a blank value (BV)

● Dilution (x +1)

4.6.1 Storing measurement datasets

Proceed as follows to transmit to the data memory and simultaneously output to the interface a measurement dataset:

1	Press the **<STO>** key. The *Store* display appears.

```
 ┌─Store (996 free)──────┐
 │ ■01.12.2011  15:10:11 │
 │   PROG 86             │
 │ 1.12 mg/l NH4-N       │
 │ [BV]                  │
 │ assign ID:         1  │
 │ Store (ID: 1:         │
 └───────────────────────┘
```

2	Using **<▲> <▼>**, **<START/ENTER>** and the number keys, change and confirm the ID number (*ID*) as necessary (0 ... 999).
3	Using **<START/ENTER>** or **<STO>**, confirm *Store*. The dataset is stored. The meter switches to the measured value display.

If the memory is full
<sto>. It is stored with the ID last set.
You can erase the entire memory (see section 4.6.5), or overwrite the oldest dataset with the next storing procedure.
A security prompt appears before a dataset is overwritten.

4.6.2   Filtering measurement datasets

The functions to display and download stored measurement datasets (see section 4.4.1) refer to all stored measurement datasets that correspond to the specified filter criteria.

The settings are in the *Configuration* / *System* / *Measured value memory* / *Data filter* menu.
To switch to the *Configuration* menu, press the **<MENU>** key.

Data filter

Menu item	Setting/function	Explanation
Filter		Filter criteria:
	No filter	Data filter switched off
	ID	Selection according to ID number
	PROG	Selection according to program
	Date	Selection according to period
	ID + PROG	Selection according to program and ID number
	ID + Date	Selection according to period and ID number
	PROG + Date	Selection according to program and date
	ID + PROG + Date	Selection according to ID, program and date
ID		Entry of filter criteria
PROG		These menu items are made visible by selecting the filter criteria in the *Filter* menu.
Date		

4.6.3   Displaying measurement datasets

You can read out stored datasets to the display. Only those datasets are displayed that correspond to the selected filter criteria (see section 4.6.2).

Start reading out the data to the display in the menu, *Configuration / System / Measured value memory / Display*.

Representation of a dataset

```
 ┌─Measured value memory─┐
 │ 8: 02.12.2011  10:04:47 │
 │ ID 0 / PROG 86          │
 │ 11.4 mg/l NH4-N         │
 │   [BV] [1 + 1]          │
 │                         │
 │ ■ Scroll with ▲ ▼       │
 └─────────────────────────┘
```

Further datasets that correspond to the filter criteria are displayed with the **<▲> <▼>** keys.

Quitting the display

To quit the display of stored measurement datasets, you have the following options:

- Switch directly to the measured value display with **<M>** (short pressure).
- Leave the display and switch to the superordinate menu with **<ESC>** or **<START/ENTER>**.

4.6.4   Download the measurement datasets to the RS232 interface

You can download stored datasets to the RS232 interface. Only those datasets are downloaded that correspond to the selected filter criteria (see section 4.6.2).

The datasets are downloaded in the specified output format (see section 4.7.3).

The data download to the interface is started in the menu, *Configuration / System / Measured value memory / RS232 download*.

4.6.5 Erasing stored measurement datasets

You can erase the stored measurement datasets altogether if you no longer need them.

Erasing all measurement datasets is done in the menu, *Configuration / System / Measured value memory / Delete*.

Erasing individual datasets is not possible. If all memory locations are occupied, however, it is possible to overwrite the oldest dataset at a time. A security prompt appears before a dataset is overwritten.

4.7   Transmitting data (RS 232 interface)

Via the RS 232 interface, you can transmit data to a PC.

4.7.1 Connecting a PC

Connect the interface to the devices via the AK540/B (PC) cable.

The RS232 interface is not galvanically isolated.
When connecting an earthed PC, measurements cannot be performed in earthed media as incorrect values would result.

Set up the following transmission data on the PC:

Baud rate	can be selected from: 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200 The baud rate must agree with the baud rate set on the PC.
Handshake	RTS/CTS
PC only:	
Parity	none
Data bits	8
Stop bits	1s

Socket assignment

1 RTS
2 RxD
3 TxD
4 DTR
5 SG
6 CTS
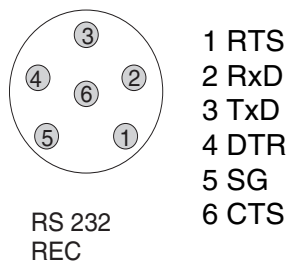
RS 232
REC

4.7.2 Configuring the RS232 interface

For an error-free data transmission, the RS232 interface should be set to the same transmission speed (*Baud rate*) for the pHotoFlex® STD and PC.

You can set the following values for the baud rate on the pHotoFlex® STD : 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200.

The baud rate is selected in the menu, *Configuration* / *System* / *Interface* / *Baud rate*.

4.7.3 Selecting the output format of datasets

For downloading data to the interface you can select the output format.

It is selected in the menu, *Configuration* / *System* / *Interface* / *Output format*.
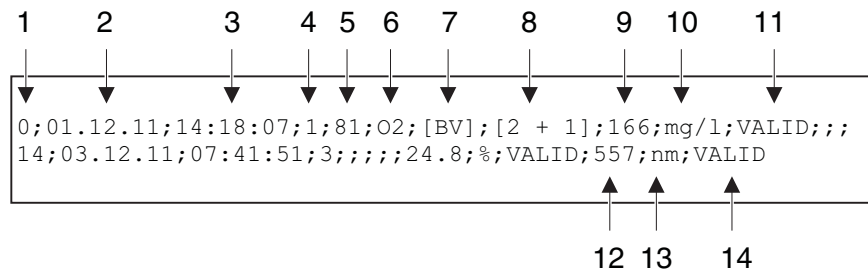
The ASCII output format delivers formatted datasets.
The CSV output format delivers datasets separated by ";".

Output format, ASCII

```
pHotoFlex Ser. no. 12345678
01.12.11 09:56:20
ID 1/ PROG 83
1.74 mg/l NH4-N [BV]
_____

03.12.11 14:01:57
ID 2/ PROG 81
176 mg/l O2 [BV]
_____

etc...
```

Output format, CSV

```
1    2        3      4  5  6    7      8      9   10   11
↓    ↓        ↓      ↓  ↓  ↓    ↓      ↓      ↓    ↓    ↓
0;01.12.11;14:18:07;1;81;O2;[BV];[2 + 1];166;mg/l;VALID;;;
14;03.12.11;07:41:51;3;;;;;;24.8;%;VALID;557;nm;VALID
                          ↑       ↑        ↑
                         12      13       14
```

	Data	**Explanation**
1	No.	Current number of the storage location (or "0" during output from measured value display)
2	Date	Date of storing
3	Time	Time of storing
4	ID	adjusted ID
5	Program number	only for the measured parameter, *Concentration*
6	Citation form	only for the measured parameter, *Concentration*
7	Blank value	for the measured parameter, *Concentration*: [BV]
8	Dilution	only for the measured parameter, *Concentration*
9	Main measured value	● Measured value or ● Upper/lower measuring range limit (only with measured value status, OFL/UFL)
10	Unit of 9	Unit of the measured value
11	Measured value status of 9	● VALID: Measured value valid ● INVALID: Measured value invalid ● UFL: Measured value below the lower measuring range limit ● OFL: Measured value above the upper measuring range limit
12	Secondary measured value or Standard adjustment	● for the measured parameter, *Absorbance% Transmission*: Wavelength of measurement ● for the measured parameter, *Concentration*: Status standard adjustment [Cal]
13	Unit of 12	Unit of the measured value
14	Measured value status of 12	VALID, INVALID, UFL, OFL (see point 11)

4.7.4 Transmitting data

The following table shows which data are transmitted to the interface in which way:

Data	Operation / description
Current measured value	● Press **<PRT>**. ● Simultaneously with every manual storage process.
Stored measured values	● Display stored dataset and press **<PRT>**. ● All datasets according to the filter criteria via the *RS232 download* function (see section 4.6.2).

With the **<PRT>** key you output data that is being shown on the display to the interface (displayed measured values, stored measurement datasets, calibration record).

4.8   Reset

You can reset (initialize) all system and measurement settings.

4.8.1   Resetting the system settings

With the *System / Reset* function, all resettable settings are reset.

● Settings for *Photometry* (see section 4.8.2)
● System settings

System setting	Default settings
Baud rate	4800 Baud
Output format	ASCII
Illumination	*Auto off*
Contrast	50 %
Brightness	50 %
Switchoff time	30 min
Beep	*On*

4.8.2   Resetting the photometry settings

With the *Photometry / Reset* function, all photometry settings are reset.

Setting	Default settings
PROG	0
Cell size	16 mm
Meas. param.	*Concentration*
Wavelength	436 nm
Blank values	all erased

4.9   Meter information

The following meter information is listed in the *Configuration* / *Info* menu:

● Model designation

● Software version

● Version number(s) of the stored program data

● Series number of the meter

```
┌─Info ──────────────────────────┐
│                                 │
│ ■ Model:pHotoFlex               │
│ ■ Software: V 1.70              │
│ ■ Prog.: V 1.24 W               │
│ ■ Ser. no.: 12345678            │
│                                 │
│                                 │
└─────────────────────────────────┘
```
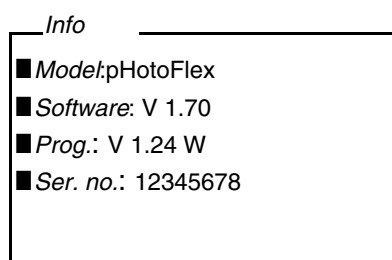
4.10   Software update

With a software update you obtain the current software with all new pro-grams and method data (see section 11).

A software update comprises

● new instrument software

● new programs (methods)

● revisions of existing methods

The current software version can be found on the Internet under www.YSI.com.

The proceeding for updating the software is given in the appendix (see section 11).

4.11   Administrating user-defined methods

4.11.1 Options for method administration

User-defined programs can be

● entered

● read out

● erased.

To store user-defined programs (methods) in the meter, determine a calibration line for your method yourself and transmit the data of this calibration line to the pHotoFlex® STD.

Administration of the method data can be carried out in the LSdata software (see LSdata operating manual) or with the aid of a terminal program (see section 4.11.2).

You need the following data in any case:

Data	Possible entries/examples
Program No:	900 ... 949
Model:	Any name (max. 5 characters)
Cell [mm]:	16 or 28
Wave length [nm]:	436, 517, 557, 594, 610 or 690
MRB (measuring range start):	e.g. 0.05
MRE (measuring range end):	e.g. 8.00
E0 (reagent blank value):	e.g. 0.0
Slope:	e.g. 1.0
Resolution:	0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1, 2, 5, 10 or 100
Citation form:	e.g. PO4-P (max. 9 characters)
Unit:	e.g. mg/l (max. 7 characters)
Blank required: (No/Yes)	0 or 1
Standard adjustment possible: (No/Yes)	0 or 1
Standard adjustment required: (No/Yes)	0 or 1

4.11.2 Administrating user-defined programs with a terminal program

Generally, a terminal program serves to establish a connection to a device on a data interface and to communicate with the device via a console on the display.
Thus, it is also possible to send command lines.

Terminal programs are available for different operating systems by different manufacturers. Windows (version 95 to XP) contains the "HyperTerminal" terminal program. It is in the program menu under *Accessories*.

For more detailed information please refer to the user information of the terminal program.

On the CD-ROM there is a configuration file for the HyperTerminal program. By double clicking the configuration file (*.ht) you open the HyperTerminal program with the presettings required for data exchange with the meter.

The pHotoFlex® STD can administrate the database of user-defined programs via command lines.

1	With the aid of the AK 540/B interface cable, connect the pHotoFlex® STD to the serial interface (COM port) of the PC (see section 8.1.2).
2	Make sure the pHotoFlex® STD is switched on.
3	Start the terminal program on the PC.
4	Configure the connection settings for the COM interface as necessary.

Storing user-defined programs

Enter a command line according to the following scheme in the terminal program:

U.500#14,*Program No*,*Model*,*Cell [mm]*,*Wave length [nm]*,*MRB*, *MRE*,*E0*,*Slope*,*Resolution*,*Citation form*,*Unit*,*Blank required*,*Standard adjustment possible*,*Standard adjustment required*

Example:

```
U.500#14,900,test,16,436,0.0,2.0,0.0,1.0,0.01,test,
mg/l,0,1,0
```

The individual data sections of the command line are separated by commas. The dot "." has to be used as a decimal separator within a data section.

5	Enter the command line.
6	Finish the command line with Enter.
	The data is transmitted to the pHotoFlex® STD.

If there is already a program stored under the selected number, the programming is canceled. If you wish to store the program under the selected number, you have to erase the program stored under the number first.

After a successful transmission, the terminal program writes "!>".
After a failed transmission, the terminal program writes "!>".

Erasing user-defined programs

To erase user-defined programs, enter a command line according to the following scheme in the terminal program:

	Erase all user-defined programs	**Erase one user-defined program**
Command line	U.520	U.521#1,*Program No*
Example	U.520	U.521#1,900

7	Enter the command line.
8	Finish the command line with Enter.
	The data is transmitted to the pHotoFlex® STD.
	The requested data is displayed on the terminal as the result.

After a successful transmission, the requested data is displayed on the terminal.
After a failed transmission, the terminal program writes "!>".

Reading out user-defined programs

To read out user-defined programs, enter a command line according to the following scheme in the terminal program:

	Read out all user-defined programs	**Read out one user-defined program**
Command line	U.510	U.511#1,*Program No*
Example	U.510	U.511#1,900

9	Enter the command line.

| 10 | Finish the command line with Enter.

The data is transmitted to the pHotoFlex® STD.
The requested data is displayed on the terminal as the result. |

After a successful transmission, the terminal program writes "!>".
After a failed transmission, the terminal program writes "!>".
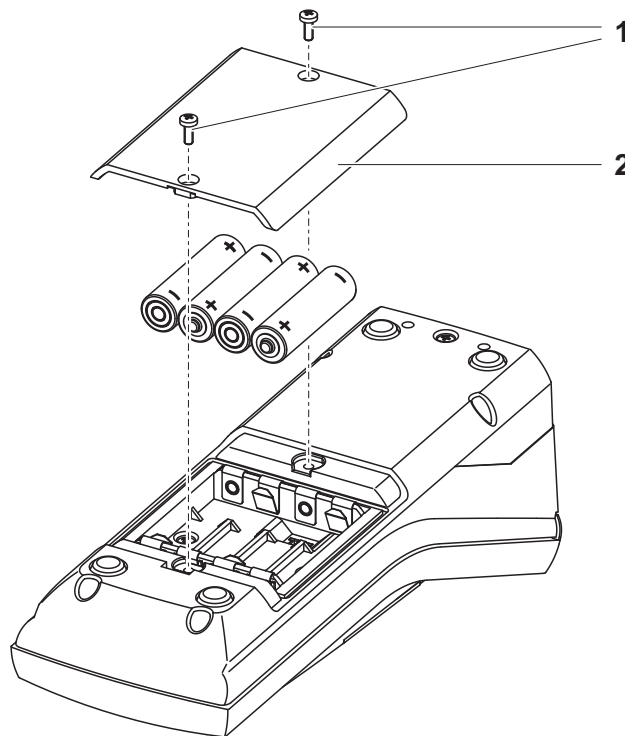
5 Maintenance, cleaning, disposal

5.1 Maintenance

The meter is almost maintenance-free.
The only maintenance task is replacing the batteries or rechargeable battery.

5.1.1 Inserting/exchanging the batteries

NOTE
Make sure that the poles of the batteries are positioned correctly.
The ± signs on the batteries must correspond to the ± signs in the battery compartment.

1	Open the battery compartment:
	– Unscrew the two screws (1) on the underside of the meter,
	– Remove the lid of the battery compartment (2).
2	If necessary, take four old batteries out of the battery compartment.
3	Insert four batteries (3) in the battery compartment.
4	Close the battery compartment and fix it with the screws.

Dispose of used batteries according to the local regulations of your country.

End users within the European Union are obligated to return used batteries (even ecologically compatible ones) to a collection point set up for recycling purposes.
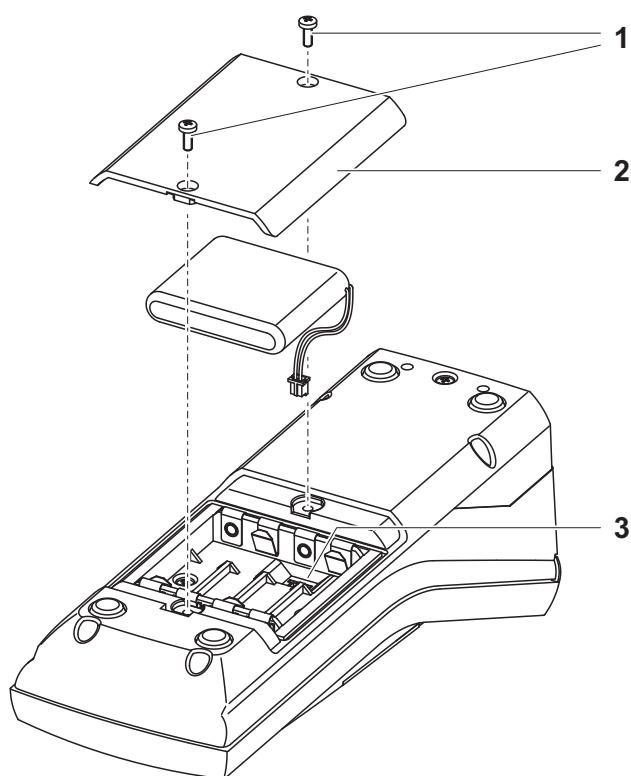
Batteries are marked with the crossed-out waste container symbol. Therefore, they may not be disposed with the domestic waste.

5.1.2 Retrofitting the rechargeable battery

NOTE
Use original YSI rechargeable battery only.

Together with the power pack the rechargeable battery is available as an accessory (see section 8.1).

1	Open the battery compartment:
	– Unscrew the two screws (1) on the underside of the meter,
	– Remove the lid of the battery compartment (2).
2	If necessary, take four old batteries out of the battery compartment.

3	Connect the cable of the rechargeable battery with the socket (3) on the bottom of the battery compartment and insert the rechargeable battery in the battery compartment.
4	Close the battery compartment and fix it with the screws.

Dispose of used batteries according to the local regulations of your country.

End users within the European Union are obligated to return used batteries (even ecologically compatible ones) to a collection point set up for recycling purposes.

Batteries are marked with the crossed-out waste container symbol. Therefore, they may not be disposed with the domestic waste.

5.2   Cleaning

Occasionally wipe the outside of the measuring instrument with a damp, lint-free cloth. Disinfect the housing with isopropanol as required.

NOTE
The housing parts are made of plastic (polyurethane, ABS and PMMA) and are only conditionally resistant against organic solvents. Thus, avoid contact with acetone and similar detergents that contain solvents. Remove any splashes immediately.

5.2.1   Cleaning the cell shaft

If liquid is in the cell shaft (e.g. due to a spilled cell), clean the cell shaft as follows:

CAUTION
Cells can contain poisonous or corrosive substances. If the content is released follow the danger warnings on the cell. If necessary, take corresponding protective measures (protective goggles, protective gloves etc.).

1	Switch the pHotoFlex® STD off and pull out the power plug.
2	Rinse the cell shaft with distilled water.

5.2.2   Cleaning the cells

Cells have to be clean, dry, and free of fingerprints. Therefore, clean them regularly:

1	Clean the cells inside and out with hydrochloric acid or laboratory soap.
2	Rinse out several times with distilled water.
3	Let them dry in the air.
4	Only hold the cells by the top or by the light protection cap so that the optical path is not impaired.
5	Before measuring, clean the cell with the enclosed cleaning cloth.

5.3   Packing

This meter is sent out in a protective transport packing.

We recommend: Keep the packing material. The original packing protects the meter against damage during transport.

5.4   Disposal

Batteries   Dispose of used batteries according to the local regulations of your country (see section 5.1.1).

Meter   At the end of its operational lifetime, the meter must be returned to the disposal or return system statutory in your country. If you have any questions, please contact your supplier.

6   What to do if...

6.1   General errors

Display, *LoBat*

Cause	Remedy
– The batteries or rechargeable battery are largely depleted	– Insert new batteries – Charge the rechargeable battery (see section 3.2)

Instrument does not react to keystroke

Cause	Remedy
– Software error – Operating condition undefined or EMC load unallowed	– Processor reset: Press the **<START/ENTER>** and **<PRT>** keys simultaneously.

RS232 interface does not react

Cause	Remedy
– Software error – Operating condition undefined or EMC load unallowed	– Processor reset: Press the **<START/ENTER>** and **<PRT>** keys simultaneously.

Error message, *Error 0, 8, 16, 16384*

Cause	Remedy
– Instrument error	– Repeat measurement – Meter defective, send meter to YSI for repair and quote the error number

6.2   Photometry

**Measuring range
undercut or exceeded**

Cause	Remedy
– Program not suitable	– Select program with suitable measuring range – Dilute the sample

**Obviously incorrect
measured values**

Cause	Remedy
– Measurement disturbed by external light	– Close the external light cover.
– Cell not correctly inserted	– Insert the cell so that it is positioned on the bottom of the cell shaft.
– Cell contaminated	– Clean the cell
– Cell shaft contaminated	– Clean the cell shaft
– Dilution set incorrectly	– Set the dilution
– Selected program unsuitable	– Select other program
– Zero measurement incorrect	– Perform zero measurement
– Blank value incorrect	– Remeasure the blank value

7   Technical data

7.1   General data

7.1.1   pHotoFlex® STD

Dimensions	approx. 236 x 86 x 117 mm	
Weight	approx. 0.6 kg (without batteries)	
Mechanical structure	Type of protection	IP 67
Electrical safety	Protective class	III
Test mark	cETLus, CE, FCC	

Ambient conditions	Storage	- 25 °C ... + 65 °C
	Operation	0 °C ... + 50 °C
	Climatic class	2

Allowable relative humidity	Yearly mean: 30 days /year: Other days:	75 % 95 % 85%

Power supply	Batteries	4 x 1.5 V, type AA
	Operating time with battery operation	approx. 5000 measurements
	Rechargeable battery (optional)	5 x 1.2 V nickel metal hydride (NiMH), type AA
	Power pack Charging device (optional)	FRIWO FW7555M/09, 15.1432.500-00 Friwo Part. No. 1883259 Input: 100 ... 240 V ~ / 50 ... 60 Hz / 400 mA Output: 9 V = / 1,5 A Connection max. overvoltage category II Primary plugs contained in the scope of delivery: Euro, US, UK and Australian.

Serial interface	Connection of the cable AK 540/B or AK 540/S	
	Baud rate	Adjustable: 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200 Baud
	Type	RS232
	Data bits	8
	Stop bits	2
	Parity	None
	Handshake	RTS/CTS
	Cable length	Max. 15 m

Applicable directives and standards	EMC	EC directive 89/336/EEC
		EN 61326-1/A3:2003
		FCC Class A
	Meter safety	EEC directive 73/23/EEC
		EN 61010-1 :2001
		UL3101-1
		CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.1-92
	Climatic class	VDI/VDE 3540
	IP protection class	EN 60529:1991

7.2 Photometry

Optical measuring principle	LED photometer with filter	
Interference filter	436 nm, 517 nm, 557 nm, 594 nm, 610 nm, 690 nm	
	Accuracy:	± 2 nm
Photometric reproducibility	0.005 or better	
Photometric resolution	0.001	
Warm-up time	none	
Measuring time	approx. 2s	
Measured parameters	Concentration (method dependent, selectable display type), absorbance, transmission	
Measuring range	Absorbance:	-0.200 ... +2.000
	Transmission:	1 ... 150 %
User-defined programs	100	
Resolution Transmission	1.00 ... 9.99	0.01 %
	10.0 ... 150	0.1 %

8 Accessories and options

8.1 Accessories

8.1.1 Meter accessories

Description	Model	Order no.
LabStation with LSdata PC software, rechargeable battery and universal power pack	LS Flex/430	251 301Y
Rechargeable battery for pHotoFlex	RB Flex/430	251 300Y

8.1.2 Connection cable:

PC   You can connect a PC to the pHotoFlex® STD in one of the following ways:

Description	Model	Order no.
● Connection PC - pHotoFlex® STD		
– Cable	AK 540/B	902 842Y
+ USB adapter (for USB connection on PC)	ADA USB	902 881Y
● Connection PC - LabStation		
– Zero modem cable	included in the scope of delivery of the LabStation	
+ USB adapter (for USB connection on PC)	ADA USB	902 881Y

8.2 pHotoFlex® STDpHotoFlex® STDBar code reader

The following optional extensions are available in specialist shops:

Device/cable	Model
Bar code reader*	● Handscanner Datalogic DLC6065-M1 ● Handscanner Datalogic Touch65

Device/cable	Model
Connection cable Bar code reader - LabStation	Datalogic CAB-350

*   In addition to the bar code reader, a suitable connection cable is re-
       quired to operate the bar code reader

9   Lists

This chapter provides additional information and orientation aids.

Abbreviations

The list of abbreviations explains the indicators and the abbreviations that appear on the display and in the manual.

Specialist terms

The glossary briefly explains the meaning of the specialist terms. However, terms that should already be familiar to the target group are not described here.

Abbreviations

d	Day
h	Hour
j	Year
K	Temperature unit, Kelvin
LoBat	Batteries almost empty (Low battery)
m	Month
s	Second
SELV	Safety Extra Low Voltage

Glossary

Analysis instructions

The exact proceeding to carry out the detection procedure is described in the analysis instructions.

Blank value (reagent blank value)

The evaluation of the photometric measurement always refers to the comparison value of a sample without the substance to be determined (reagent blank value). Thus the influence of the basic absorbance of the reagents on photometric measurement is compensated for.

Cell

Vessel to take a liquid sample to the photometric measurement. The cell material (mostly glass) must have certain optical features to be suitable for photometry.

Citation forms   Different forms of representing a measured concentration value that can be derived from each other.
The method to determine phosphate, e.g. delivers a measured value for phosphorous P. This measured value can be alternatively quoted in the citation forms, PO4, PO4-P or P2O5.

Detection procedure   The detection procedure designates the general principle of how a sample is brought into a form suitable for measurement.
Different methods can be based on the same detection procedure.

LED   Light Emitting Diode
LEDs are used as the light source in the pHotoFlex® STD.

Measured value   The measured value is the special value of a measured parameter to be determined. It is given as a combination of the numerical value and
unit (e.g. 3 m; 0.5 s; 5.2 A; 373.15 K).

Method   A method comprises a chemical detection procedure and special method data (calibration line) that is required to evaluate the measurement results.
How to carry out the method up to the photometric measurement is described in the analysis instructions.
The pHotoFlex® STD contains a database with methods (programs). Furthermore, user-defined methods can be entered in the database as well.

Program   In the pHotoFlex® STD, methods with the relevant method data are stored as programs.
Programs are called up via the assigned program number.

Reset   Restoring the original condition of all settings of a measuring system.

Resolution   Smallest difference between two measured values that can be displayed by a meter.

Test set (test)   A test set contains all reagents that are required for the photometric determination of the sample according to the analysis instructions.

Zero adjustment   Adjusting a photometer with a water-filled cell.
The zero adjustment applies to measuring all measured parameters (concentration, absorbance, transmission) of a photometer.

10   Index

11 Firmware update

General information   You can update the firmware of the pHotoFlex® STD to the latest version with the aid of a Personal Computer.
You can find available firmware update files for your meter on the Internet.

The update program contains:

- the newest firmware (meter software)
- new or changed method data and programs.

Connecting the meter to the PC   The following is required for connection to a PC:

- a free serial interface (COM or USB port) on your PC
- cable or LabStation with cable for connection to PC
  - for direct connection of the meter to the PC:
    the AK 540/B interface cable (accessory) or
  - for connection with the LabStation:
    an operable LabStation with null modem cable (accessory, see LabStation operating manual)
- for connection to a USB interface on the PC:
  a USB adapter (accessory).

Program installation   Install the firmware update program on your PC.

For Microsoft Windows 7, administrator rights are required.

Program start   Start the program from the Windows start menu.
Via the language menu you can change the adjusted language.

For Microsoft Windows 7, administrator rights are required.

Firmware update   Proceed as follows:

1	Connect the pHotoFlex® STD to an interface of the PC.
2	Make sure the pHotoFlex® STD is switched on.
3	To start the updating process, click the OK button.
4	Then follow the instructions of the program. The programming process takes approx. 5 minutes. A terminatory message is displayed after a successful programming process. The firmware update is now completed.

5	Disconnect the meter from the PC.
	The meter is ready for operation.

After switching the meter off and on you can check whether the meter has taken over the new software version on the start display.

12   Contact Information

12.1   Ordering & Technical Support

Telephone: (800) 897-4151
                  (937) 767-7241
                  Monday through Friday, 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM ET

Fax: (937) 767-1058

Email: environmental@ysi.com

Mail: YSI Incorporated
                  1725 Brannum Lane
                  Yellow Springs, OH 45387
                  USA

Internet: www.ysi.com

When placing an order please have the following information available:

YSI account number (if available)   Name and Phone Number
Model number or brief description   Billing and shipping address
Quantity   Purchase Order or Credit Card

12.2   Service Information

YSI has authorized service centers throughout the United States and Internationally. For the nearest service center information, please visit www.ysi.com and click 'Support' or contact YSI Technical Support directly at 800-897-4151.

When returning a product for service, include the Product Return form with cleaning certification. The form must be completely filled out for an YSI Service Center to accept the instrument for service. The Product Return form may be downloaded at www.ysi.com and clicking on the 'Support' tab.

Xylem |'zīləm|

1) The tissue in plants that brings water upward from the roots;
2) a leading global water technology company.

We're 12,500 people unified in a common purpose: creating innovative solutions to meet our world's water needs. Developing new technologies that will improve the way water is used, conserved, and re-used in the future is central to our work. We move, treat, analyze, and return water to the environment, and we help people use water efficiently, in their homes, buildings, factories and farms. In more than 150 countries, we have strong, long-standing relationships with customers who know us for our powerful combination of leading product brands and applications expertise, backed by a legacy of innovation.

For more information on how Xylem can help you, go to www.xyleminc.com

YSI
1725 Brannum Lane
Yellow Springs, OH 45387
Tel: +1 937-767-7241; 800-765-4974
Fax: +1 937-767-1058
Email: environmental@ysi.com
Web: www.ysi.com