

Flame Simulator: FS-HR-975



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WARNING!

This manual should be read carefully by all individuals who have or will have responsibility for using, maintaining, or servicing the product.

The Simulator is not field repairable due to the meticulous alignment and calibration of the sensors and the respective circuits. Do not attempt to modify or repair the internal circuits or change their settings, as this will impair the system's performance and void the Rosemount product warranty.

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Release History

Revision	Date	Revision History
A	June 2016	First release
B	August 2017	Updated certification information. Added a blank page between cover page and legal notices. Increased font size for legal notices.

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1 Introduction

To comply with local standards and jurisdictional authorities, *end-to end* loop testing of fire protection alarm systems, including detectors, should be performed periodically. Many safety authorities and plant managers of high value / high risk assets and facilities insist on quarterly *end-to end* testing of their entire fire protection systems using an external flame simulator.

Rosemount Flame Simulators emit electromagnetic radiation in a unique sequential pattern corresponding to and recognizable as fire by the specific Rosemount 975 Flame Detector model. This allows the detector to be tested under real fire conditions without the associated risk of an open flame. Rosemount Flame Simulators are ATEX certified EExd for use in Zone 1 and Zone 2, Zone 21 and Zone 22 hazardous areas and are powered by rechargeable lithium ion batteries. When fully charged, the Flame Simulator will operate for at least 1,000 tests without recharging.

Using an external, portable Rosemount Flame Simulator is the best means to perform a full, functional *end-to-end* test of the detector and the fire protection system without the need to start a real fire (which is not permitted in hazardous areas and can be dangerous in non-hazardous areas). The Rosemount Flame Simulator is the only non-hazardous and safe method to test the Flame Detector's sensors, internal electronics, alarm activation software, cleanliness of the viewing window/lens, wiring integrity, actual relay activation, and proper functionality of any other outputs used (mA, RS-485, HART).

1.1 Model and types

The FS-HR-975 Flame Simulator is compatible with the following detector type:

Table 1-1: Flame simulator compatibility

Simulator	P/N	Compatible with:
Multi-spectrum Infrared Hydrogen Flame Simulator	FS-HR-975	975HR

1.2 Features and benefits

- Used for maintenance and testing of flame detectors.
- Can activate the flame detector from a distance of up to 12 m.
- Includes rechargeable battery.
- Operates at least 1,000 tests before recharging the battery.

1.3 Principles of operation

The FS-HR-975 emits IR energy, which is filtered to emit electromagnetic radiation in a unique sequential pattern, corresponding to and recognizable as a fire by the Rosemount 975HR Flame Detector. The simulator includes a reflector which accumulates the IR energy and directs it towards the detector.

The FS-HR-975 includes a laser diode and a sight in order to point the simulator to the center of the flame detector.

1.4 Simulator status

For the first five seconds, the laser defines the simulator status.

Normal status

At normal, the laser turns on constantly for five seconds before the IR radiation turns on. These five seconds are used to aim the simulator to the center of the detector before the IR radiation turns on. The IR radiation turns on for fifty seconds. After these fifty seconds, the IR radiation turns off, and the simulator cannot be operated for a further twenty seconds (delay between activations).

Fault status

1. Low battery - The laser flashes three times, stops flashing for a few seconds, flashes three more times, stops flashing, and flashes three more times. The IR radiation will be activated.
2. IR fault - The laser flashes five times, stops flashing for a few seconds, flashes five more times, stops flashing, and flashes five more times. The IR radiation will not be activated.
3. Total failure - The laser does not turn on. The IR radiation will not be activated.

1.5 Product Certification

The Flame Simulator is certified to ATEX and IECEx

Ex II 2 G D

Ex db ib op is IIB + H₂ T5 Gb

Ex ib op is tb IIIC T135 °C Db

-20 °C to +50 °C (-4 °F to +122 °F)

This product is suitable for use in hazardous Zones 1, 2, 21, and 22 with IIB + H₂ gas group vapor present.

1.6 Simulator structure

The Flame Simulator is built from black coated aluminum housing. It includes:

- Reflector
- Electronic chamber
- Battery chamber
- Handle

The electronic chamber includes a PC board with an IR or halogen lamp, which is assembled on the PC board, that emits the light through a sapphire window.

The battery chamber includes a battery pack containing four lithium ion batteries of total 14.8 Vdc and 2.2 AH.

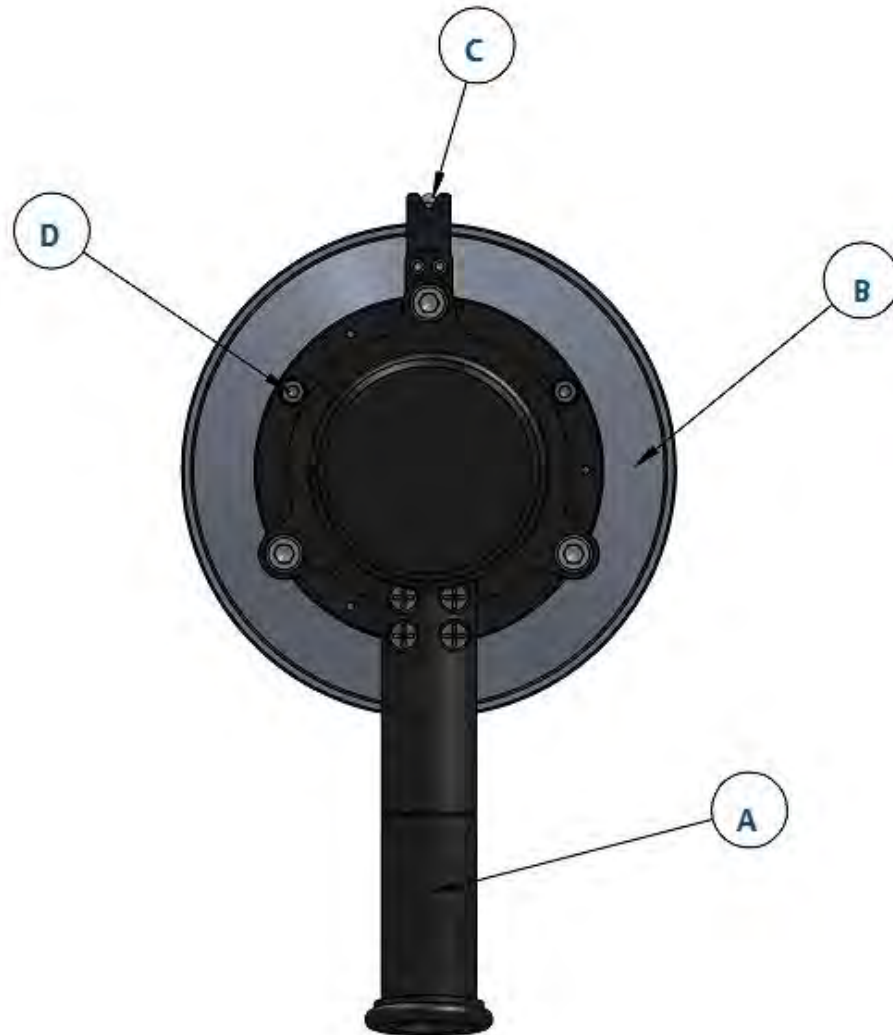
The battery pack can be replaced easily by opening the back cover. This exchange must be done in a safe area, using only a Rosemount battery pack, P/N 00975-9000-0012.

Figure 1-1: Flame simulator side view



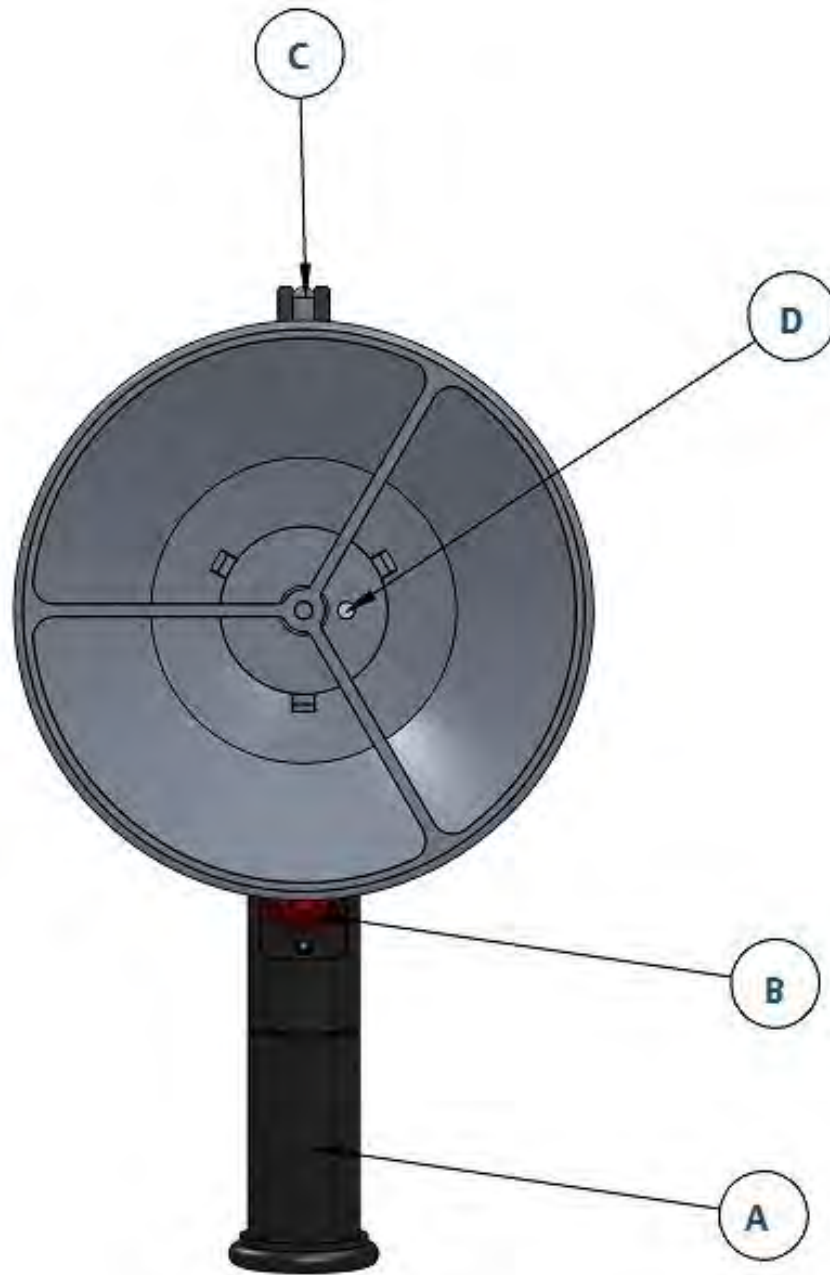
- A. *Electronic chamber*
 - B. *Battery chamber*
 - C. *Battery back cover*
 - D. *Handle*
 - E. *Reflector*
 - F. *Push button*
 - G. *Sight*
-

Figure 1-2: Flame simulator rear view



- A. *Handle*
- B. *Reflector*
- C. *Sight*
- D. *Back cover locking screw*

Figure 1-3: Flame simulator front view



- A. *Handle*
 - B. *Push button*
 - C. *Sight*
 - D. *Laser diode*
-

1.7 Certification instructions

⚠ WARNING!

EXPLOSION

Do not open the detector, even when isolated, in a flammable atmosphere.

The equipment marking is defined as follows:

Ex II 2 G D

Ex db ib op is IIB + H₂ T5 Gb

Ex ib op is tb IIIC T135 °C Db

-20 °C to +50 °C (-4 °F to +122 °F)

The equipment may be used with flammable gases and vapors with apparatus groups IIA and IIB + H₂ T5 in the ambient temperature range of -20 °C to +50 °C (-4 °F to +122 °F).

- Inspection and maintenance of this equipment shall be carried out by suitably trained personnel in accordance with the applicable code of practice, e.g., EN 60079-19.
- Repair of this equipment should be performed by suitably trained personnel in accordance with the applicable code of practice, e.g., EN 60079-19.
- The certification of this equipment relies upon the following materials used in its construction:
 - Enclosure: 316L stainless steel
 - Windows: sapphire glass
 - Seals: EPDM
- If the equipment is likely to come into contact with aggressive substances, then it is your responsibility to take suitable precautions that prevent it from being adversely affected, thus ensuring that the type of protection provided by the equipment is not compromised.
 - Aggressive substances: For example, acidic liquids or gases that may attack metal or solvents that may affect polymeric materials.
 - Suitable precautions: For example, regular checks as part of routine inspections or establishing from the material's data sheets that it is resistant to specific chemicals.

1.8 Special conditions for safe use

The dimensions of the flameproof joints are other than the relevant minimum or maximum values required by Table 2 of IEC/EN 600791-1: 2007 for IIB + H₂ as detailed below.

Flamepath description	Type of joint	Minimum width "L" (mm)	Maximum gap "ic" (mm)
Joint formed by window against the enclosure	Flanged	10.75	0.02
Enclosure end-cap spigot	Cylindrical	15	0.08

Gaps should not be machined to be any larger than the values of "ic", and width should not be modified to be any smaller than the values of "L" as shown in the table above.

The equipment should only be charged in a safe area with the batteries removed from the flameproof enclosure. The charge conditions are as follows:

- Maximum charge voltage: 4.2 V per cell
- Maximum charge current: 2,200 mA

The charge voltage and current should not exceed these values.

2 Operation Instructions

2.1 Ordering information

The P/N of the Flame Simulator kit is FS-HR-975.

The kit is supplied in a carry case that includes:

1. Flame Simulator: FS-HR-975
2. Charger
3. Tool kit
4. Technical manual: 00809-0900-4975

2.2 Unpacking the product

Upon receipt of your detector, check and record the following:

- Verify the appropriate purchase order. Record the part number and the serial number of the detectors and source units and the installation date in the appropriate log book.
- Open the container package immediately prior to detector installation and visually inspect the detectors, sources, and accessories.
- Verify that all components required for detector installation are readily available before commencing the installation. In the event that the installation is not completed in a single session, secure and seal detectors and conduits.

2.3 Operating instructions

Prerequisites

⚠ WARNING!

HAZARDOUS AREAS

Do not open the Flame Simulator to charge the batteries or for any other reason in a hazardous area.

⚠ CAUTION!

ALARM ACTIVATION

The following test simulates a real fire condition and may activate the extinguishing system or other alarms. If this is not desired, disconnect/inhibit them before the test and reconnect after the simulation.

Procedure

1. Verify that you are using the correct simulator that fits the tested detector per the following table:

Table 2-1: Flame Simulator compatibility

Simulator	Compatible with
FS-HR-975	975HR

2. Verify that you are at the correct distance from the detector according to the type of detector (see [Table 2-2](#)) and the detector sensitivity.
3. Aim the Flame Simulator using the mechanical sight towards the center of the detector. Push the **Activate** button and then use the laser spot for fine adjustment towards the center of the detector.
4. Keep the simulator aimed at the detector for up to fifty seconds until you receive an alarm.
5. Wait twenty seconds before repeating the test.

2.4 Detection ranges per detector / flame simulator

Table 2-2: Detection ranges per detector / flame simulator

Model	Detector types	Detector sensitivity settings	Testing distance
FS-HR-975	975HR	50 ft (15 m)	6.6 ft (2 m)
		100 ft (30 m)	19.6 ft (6 m)
		150 ft (45 m)	29.5 ft (9 m)
		215 ft (65.5 m)	39.3 ft (12 m)

Notes

- The minimum distance from the detector is 30 in. (75 cm).
- At extreme temperatures, there is a 15% reduction in the testing range.

Important

Keep the Flame Simulator in a safe place when not in use.

2.5 Charging the battery

The Flame Simulator uses lithium ion batteries as a rechargeable power source. When the batteries are fully charged, the simulator operates at least 1,000 times without recharging. When the voltage from the batteries is lower than the required operational level, the simulator will not operate.

To charge the battery:

Procedure

1. Place the Flame Simulator on a table in a safe area not exceeding 40 °C(104 °F).
2. Release the locking screw (Item D, [Figure 1-2](#)).
3. Unscrew the battery back cover (Item C, [Figure 1-1](#)) counter-clockwise.
4. Unscrew the locking disc clockwise (Item C, [Figure 2-1](#)).
5. Pull out the battery from the Flame Simulator.
6. Connect the battery to the charger. Verify that the charger is the one supplied with the Flame Simulator model FRIWO MPP15 with max. charging voltage 16.8 V (4.2 V x 4) with max. current of 700 mA.
7. Charge for a maximum of two to three hours, until the green LED on the charger turns on.
8. Disconnect the charger.
9. Insert the battery into the Flame Simulator.

10. Screw in the locking disc (Item C, [Figure 2-1](#)).
11. Screw in the back cover (Item C, [Figure 1-1](#)).
12. Lock the back cover with the locking screw (Item D, [Figure 1-2](#)).

2.6 Replacing the battery

1. Place the Flame Simulator on a table in a safe area not exceeding 104 °F (40 °C).
2. Release the locking screw (Item D, [Figure 1-2](#)).
3. Unscrew the battery back cover (Item C, [Figure 1-1](#)).
4. Unscrew the locking disc clockwise (Item C, [Figure 2-1](#)).
5. Pull out the battery from the Flame Simulator.
6. Insert the new battery pack into the simulator housing. Use only Rosemount battery pack, P/N 00975-9000-0012.
7. Screw in the locking disc (Item C, [Figure 2-1](#)).
8. Screw in the back cover (Item C, [Figure 1-1](#)).
9. Lock the back cover with the locking screw (Item D, [Figure 1-2](#)).

Figure 2-1: Flame Simulator battery replacement



- A. Simulator
- B. Battery pack
- C. Locking disc
- D. Back cover

2.7 Maintenance

- Ensure the Flame Simulator is charged before operation.
- Ensure the reflector and the window are clean.
- Before replacing the battery, ensure that you have a Rosemount battery pack, P/N 00975-9000-0012.
- When the simulator is not in use, recharge at least every six months.

⚠ CAUTION!

EQUIPMENT DAMAGE

Use only Rosemount replacement battery pack, P/N 00975-9000-0012.

2.8 Troubleshooting

Table 2-3: Troubleshooting

Model	Problem	Solution
FS-HR-975	Laser flashes 3 times.	1. Recharge the battery.
	Laser flashes 5 times.	1. Operate the Flame Simulator again. 2. Send the Flame Simulator for repair.
	The laser does not turn on.	1. Recharge the battery. 2. Replace the battery. 3. Send the Flame Simulator for repair.
	The Flame Simulator seems to work properly but does not activate the Flame Detector.	1. Verify that you are at the correct distance. 2. Verify that the Flame Detector is at the correct sensitivity. 3. Verify that the Flame Detector is operating. 4. Verify that the Flame Detector is clean.

2.9 Technical specifications

2.9.1 General specifications

Temperature range: -20 °C to +50 °C (-4 °F to +122 °F).

Vibration protection: 1 g (10 - 50 Hz)

2.9.2 Electrical Specifications

Power: 14.8 V (4 x 3.7 V rechargeable lithium ion battery)

Max current: 4 A

Battery capacity: 2.2 AH

Charging time: 2 hours at 2 A

2.9.3 Physical specifications

Dimensions: 9 x 7.3 x 5.35 in. (230 x 185 x 136 mm)

Weight: 5.5 lb. (2.5 kg)

Enclosure: aluminum, heavy duty copper free, black zinc coating

Explosion proof enclosure:

ATEX and IECEx

Ex II 2 G D

Ex db ib op is IIB + H₂ T5 Gb

Ex ib op is tb IIIC T135 °C Db

-20 °C to +50 °C (-4 °F to +122 °F)

Water and dust tight: IP65

2.9.4 EMI compatibility

Table 2-4: Immunity tests

Title	Basic standard	Level to be tested
Electrostatic discharge (ESD)	IEC 61000-4-2	6 kV / 8 kV contact/air
Radiated electromagnetic field	IEC 61000-4-3	20 V/m (80 MHz to 1 GHz) 10 V/m (1.4 GHz to 2 GHz) 3 V/m (2.0 GHz to 2.7 GHz)
Conducted disturbances	IEC 61000-4-6	10 Vrms (150 kHz to 80 MHz)
Immunity to main supply voltage variations	MIL-STD-1275B	

Table 2-5: Emission test

Title	Basic standard	Level to be tested	Class
Radiated emission	IEC 61000-6-3	40 dbuv/m (30 MHz - 230 MHz), 47 dbuv/m (230 MHz - 1 GHz)	Like Class B of EN 55022

3 Technical Support

For all technical assistance or support contact:

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