

FLOWRATE INDICATOR / TOTALIZER

Electronic Register (ERA)

METER MOUNT

REMOTE MOUNT

MS476

0615

0014



ERA-M GA110P ERA-RMA ERA-RMP GB110P

Signal input flowmeter: NPN and Reed Signal outputs: (0)4-20mA ref. flowrate and pulse ref. total

CE



- Any responsibility is lapsed if the instructions and procedures as described in this manual are not followed.
- LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS: The ERA is not designed for use in life support appliances, devices, or systems where malfunction of the product can reasonably be expected to result in a personal injury. Customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify the manufacturer and supplier for any damages resulting from such improper use or sale.
- Electro static discharge does inflict irreparable damage to electronics! Before installing or opening the unit, the installer has to discharge himself by touching a well-grounded object.
- This unit must be installed in accordance with the EMC guidelines (Electro Magnetic Compatibility).
- Do connect a proper grounding to the aluminum casing as indicated.

DISPOSAL - WEEE DIRECTIVE



- The WEEE Directive requires the recycling of waste electrical and electronic equipment in the European Union.
- Whilst the WEEE Directive does not apply to some of Macnaught's products, we support its policy and ask you to be aware of how to dispose of this product.
- The crossed out wheelie bin symbol illustrated and found on our products signifies that this product should not be disposed of in general waste or landfill.
- Please contact your local dealer national distributor or Macnaught Technical Services for information on product disposal.

SAFETY RULES AND PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES

- The manufacturer accepts no responsibility whatsoever if the following safety rules and precautions
 instructions and the procedures as described in this manual are not followed.
- Modifications of the ERA implemented without preceding written consent from the manufacturer, will result in the immediate termination of product liability and warranty period.
- Installation, use, maintenance and servicing of this equipment must be carried out by authorized technicians.
- Check the mains voltage and information on the manufacturer's plate before installing the unit.
- Check all connections, settings and technical specifications of the various peripheral devices with the ERA supplied.
- Open the casing only if all leads are free of potential.
- Never touch the electronic components (ESD sensitivity).
- Never expose the system to heavier conditions than allowed according to the casing classification (see manufacture's plate and chapter 4.2.).
- If the operator detects errors or dangers, or disagrees with the safety precautions taken, then inform the owner or principal responsible.
- The local labor and safety laws and regulations must be adhered to.

ABOUT THE OPERATION MANUAL

This operation manual is divided into two main sections:

- The daily use of the unit is described in chapter 2 "Operation". These instructions are meant for users.
- The following chapters and appendices are exclusively meant for electricians/technicians. These
 provide a detailed description of all software settings and hardware installation guidance.

This operation manual describes the standard unit as well as most of the options available. For additional information, please contact your supplier.

A hazardous situation may occur if the ERA is not used for the purpose it was designed for or is used incorrectly. Please carefully note the information in this operating manual indicated by the pictograms:



A "**warning**" indicates actions or procedures which, if not performed correctly, may lead to personal injury, a safety hazard or damage of the ERA or connected instruments.



A "**caution**" indicates actions or procedures which, if not performed correctly, may lead to personal injury or incorrect functioning of the ERA or connected instruments.



A "**note**" indicates actions or procedures which, if not performed correctly, may indirectly affect operation or may lead to an instrument response which is not planned.

Hardware version: Software version: Manual : © Copyright 2015

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. SYSTEM DESCRIPTION OF THE ERA

Functions and features

The flowrate / totalizer model ERA is a microprocessor driven instrument designed to display flowrate, total and accumulated total.

This product has been designed with a focus on:

- ultra-low power consumption to allow long-life battery powered applications,
- several mounting possibilities with aluminum or GRP enclosures for harsh industrial surroundings,
- ability to process all types of flowmeter signals,
- transmitting possibilities with analog / pulse outputs.

Flowmeter input

This manual describes the unit with a pulse type input from the flowmeter "-P version". One flowmeter with a NPN or Reed switch output can be connected to the ERA. To power the sensor, several options are available.

Standard outputs

- Configurable pulse output: a scaled pulse mirroring a certain totalized quantity. Maximum frequency 60Hz.; the pulse length can be set from 7,8msec up to 2 seconds.
- Configurable linear (0)4-20mA analog output with 10-bits resolution mirroring the actual flowrate.
 Flowrate levels as well as the minimum and maximum signal output can be tuned.

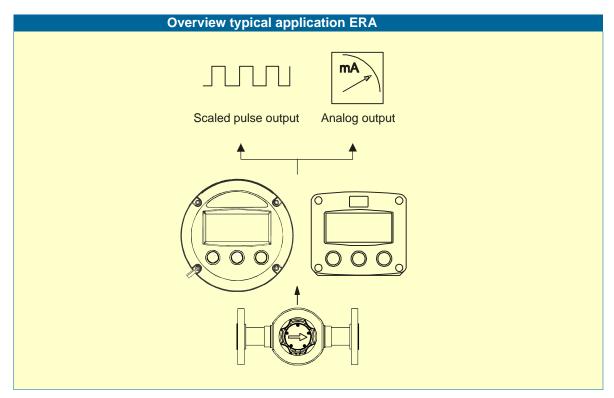


Fig. 1: Typical application for the ERA.

Configuration of the unit

The ERA was designed to be implemented in many types of applications. For that reason, a SETUPlevel is available to configure your ERA according to your specific requirements.

SETUP includes several important features, such as K-factors, measurement units, signal selection etc. All setting are stored in EEPROM memory and will not be lost in the event of power failure or a drained battery.

To extend the battery-life time (option), please make use of the power-management functions as described in chapter 3.2.3.

Display information

The unit has a large transflective LCD with all kinds of symbols and digits to display measuring units, status information, trend-indication and key-word messages.

Flowrate and totals can be displayed either with the small 8mm digits or with the 17mm digits. A backup of the total and accumulated total in EEPROM memory is made every minute.

2. OPERATIONAL

2.1. GENERAL



The ERA may only be operated by personnel who are authorized and trained by the operator of the facility. All instructions in this manual are to be observed.

Take careful notice of the "Safety rules, instructions and precautionary measures " in the front of this manual.

This chapter describes the daily use of the ERA. This instruction is meant for users / operators.

2.2. CONTROL PANEL

The following keys are available:



Fig. 2: Control Panel.

Functions of the keys



This key is used to program and save new values or settings. It is also used to gain access to SETUP-level; please read chapter 3.



This key is used to SELECT accumulated total. The arrow-key $\stackrel{\bullet}{}$ is used to increase a value after PROG has been pressed or to configure the unit; please read chapter 3.



Press this key twice to CLEAR the value for total. The arrow-key is used to select a digit after PROG has been pressed or to configure the unit; please read chapter 3.

2.3. **OPERATOR INFORMATION AND FUNCTIONS**

In general, the ERA will always act at Operator level. The information displayed is dependent upon the SETUP-settings. All pulses generated by the connected flowmeter are measured by the ERA in the background, whichever screen refresh rate setting is chosen. After pressing a key, the display will be updated very quickly during a 30 second period, after which it will slow-down again.



Fig. 3: Example of display information during process.

For the Operator, the following functions are available:

Display flowrate / total or flowrate

This is the main display information of the ERA. After selecting any other information, it will always return to this main display automatically.

Total is displayed on the upper-line of the display and flowrate on the bottom line.

It is possible to display flowrate only with the large 17mm digits; in this instance press the SELECT-key to read the total.

When "------" is shown, then the flowrate value is too high to be displayed. The arrows *+* indicate the increase/decrease of the flowrate trend.

Clear total

The value for total can be re-initialized. To do so, press CLEAR twice. After pressing CLEAR once, the flashing text "PUSH CLEAR" is displayed. To avoid re-initialization at this stage, press another key than CLEAR or wait for 20 seconds. Re-initialization of total DOES NOT influence the accumulated total.

Display accumulated total

When the SELECT-key is pressed, total and accumulated total are displayed. The accumulated total cannot be re-initialized. The value will count up to 99,999,999,999. The unit and number of decimals are displayed according to the configuration settings for total.

Low-battery alarm

When the battery voltage drops, it must be replaced. At first "low-battery" will flash, but as soon as it is displayed continuously, the battery MUST be replaced shortly after! Only original batteries supplied by the manufacturer may be used, else the guarantee and liability will be terminated. The remaining lifetime after the first moment of indication is generally several days up to some weeks.



Fig. 4: Example of low-battery alarm.

Alarm 01-03

When "alarm" is displayed, please consult Appendix B: problem solving.

3. CONFIGURATION

3.1. INTRODUCTION

This and the following chapters are exclusively meant for electricians and non-operators. In these, an extensive description of all software settings and hardware connections are provided.



- Mounting, electrical installation, start-up and maintenance of the instrument may only be carried out by trained personnel authorized by the operator of the facility. Personnel must read and understand this Operating Manual before carrying out its instructions.
- The ERA may only be operated by personnel who are authorized and trained by the operator of the facility. All instructions in this manual are to be observed.
- Ensure that the measuring system is correctly wired up according to the wiring diagrams. The housing may only be opened by trained personnel.
- Take careful notice of the "Safety rules, instructions and precautionary measures " in the front of this manual.

3.2. PROGRAMMING SETUP-LEVEL

3.2.1. GENERAL

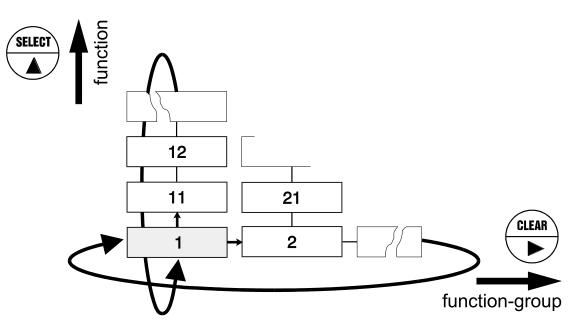


Note: A password may be required to enter SETUP. Without this password access to SETUP is denied.

To enter SETUP-level:



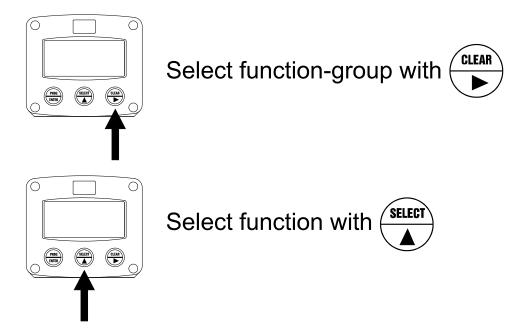
Matrix structure SETUP-level:



SCROLLING THROUGH SETUP-LEVEL

Selection of function-group and function:

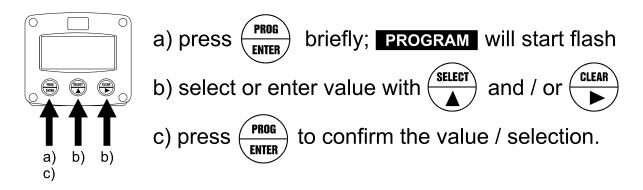
SETUP is divided into several function groups and functions.



Each function has a unique number, which is displayed below the word "SETUP" at the bottom of the display. The number is a combination of two figures. The first figure indicates the function-group and the second figure the sub-function. Additionally, each function is expressed with a keyword.

After selecting a sub-function, the next main function is selected by scrolling through all "active" sub-functions (e.g. 1^{+} , 11^{+} , 12^{+} , 13^{+} , 14^{+} , 1^{+} , 2^{+} , 3^{-} , 31 etc.).

To change or select a value:



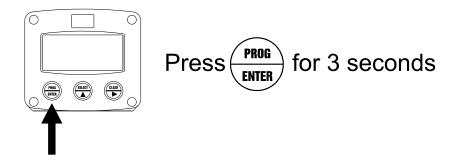
To change a value, use \blacktriangleright to select the digits and \triangleq to increase that value. To select a setting, both \triangleq and \blacktriangleright can be used. If the new value is invalid, the increase sign \triangleq or decrease-sign \checkmark will be displayed while you are programming.

When data is altered but ENTER is not pressed, then the alteration can still be cancelled by waiting for 20 seconds or by pressing ENTER for three seconds: the PROG-procedure will be left automatically and the former value reinstated.



Note: alterations will only be set after ENTER has been pressed!

To return to OPERATOR-level:



In order to return to the operator level, PROG will have to be pressed for three seconds. Also, when no keys are pressed for 2 minutes, SETUP will be left automatically.

3.2.2. OVERVIEW FUNCTIONS SETUP LEVEL

	SETUP FUNCTIONS AND VARIABLES					
1	TOTAL					
	11	UNIT	L - m3 - kg - lb - GAL - USGAL - bbl - no unit			
	12	DECIMALS	0 - 1 - 2 - 3 (Ref: displayed value)			
	13	K-FACTOR:	0.000010 - 9,999,999			
	14	DECIMALS K-FACTOR	0 - 6			
2	FLO	WRATE				
	21	UNIT	mL - L - m3 - mg - g - kg - ton - GAL - bbl - lb - cf - REV - no unit - scf - Nm3 - NL - P			
	22	TIME UNIT	sec - min - hour - day			
	23	DECIMALS	0 - 1 - 2 - 3 (Ref: displayed value)			
	24	K-FACTOR	0.000010 - 9,999,999			
	25	DECIMALS K-FACTOR	0 - 6			
	26	CALCULATION	per 1 - 255 pulses			
	27	CUT-OFF	0.1 - 999.9 seconds			
3	DISP	LÂY				
	31	FUNCTION	total - flowrate			
	32	LIGHT	(OFF) 0% – 20% - 40% - 60% - 80% - 100% (FULL BRIGHTNESS)			
4		ER MANAGEMENT				
	41	LCD NEW	fast - 1 sec - 3 sec - 15 sec - 30 sec - off			
	42	BATTERY MODE	operational - shelf			
5	FLOV	VMETER				
	51	SIGNAL	npn - npn_lp - reed - reed_lp			
6		NALOG				
	61	OUTPUT	disable - enable			
	62	MINIMUM SIGNAL	0000.000 - 9,999,999 unit/time unit			
	63	MAXIMUM SIGNAL	0000.000 - 9,999,999 unit/time unit			
	64	CUT-OFF	0.0 - 9.9%			
	65	TUNE MIN – (0)4mA	0 - 9,999			
	66	TUNE MAX- 20mA	0 - 9,999			
	67	FILTER	00 - 99			
7	IMPU					
	71	WIDTH	0 - 255			
	72	DECIMALS	0 - 1 - 2 - 3			
	73	AMOUNT	X,XXX,XXX quantity			
8		MUNICATION				
	81	SPEED	1200 - 2400 - 4800 - 9600			
	82	ADDRESS	1 - 255			
_	83	MODE	ASCII – BUS-RTU - off			
9	OTH					
	91	TYPE / MODEL	GB110P			
L	92	SOFTWARE VERSION	03.03.xx			
	93	SERIAL NO.	XXXXXXX			
L	94	PASSWORD	0000 - 9999			
	95	TAGNUMBER	0000000 - 9999999			

3.2.3. EXPLANATION OF SETUP-FUNCTIONS

		1 - TOTAL	
UNIT 11	SETUP - 11 determines the measurement unit for total, accumulated total and pulse output. The following units can be selected:		
	L - m3 - kg - lb GAL - USGAL - bbl (no unit).		
	Alteration of th and SETUP-le	ne measurement unit will have consequences for operator evel values.	
		at the K-factor has to be adapted as well; the calculation is	
DECIMALS 12	The decimal p the number of	oint determines for total, accumulated total and pulse output digits following the decimal point. can be selected:	
	(0000000 - 111111.1 - 22222.22 - 3333.333	
K-FACTOR 13	With the K-factor, the flowmeter pulse signals are converted to a que The K-factor is based on the number of pulses generated by the flowmeter per selected measurement unit (SETUP 11), for example cubic meter. The more accurate the K-factor, the more accurate the functioning of the system will be.		
	Example 1:	Calculating the K-factor. Let us assume that the flowmeter generates 2.4813 pulses per liter and the selected unit is "cubic meters / m3". A cubic meter consists of 1000 parts of one liter which implies 2,481.3 pulses per m3. So, the K-factor is 2,481.3. Enter for SETUP - 13: "2481300" and for SETUP - 14 - decimals K-factor "3".	
	Example 2:	Calculating the K-factor. Let us assume that the flowmeter generates 6.5231 pulses per gallon and the selected measurement unit is gallons. So, the K- Factor is 6.5231. Enter for SETUP - 13: "6523100" and for SETUP - 14 decimals K-factor "6".	
DECIMALS K-FACTOR 14	This setting determines the number of decimals for the K-factor entered. (SETUP 13). The following can be selected:		
	0 - 1 -	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	
	Please note that this setting influences the accuracy of the K-factor indirectly. (i.e. the position of the decimal point and thus the value given) This setting has NO influence on the displayed number of digits for total (SETUP 12)!		

	2 - FLOWRATE
The estimate featered and	
	flowrate are entirely separate. In this way, different units of measurement
	cubic meters for total and liters for flowrate.
	or flowrate is one second or more.
	influence the analog output.
UNIT	SETUP - 21 determines the measurement unit for flowrate.
21	The following units can be selected:
	mL - L - m3 - mg - g - kg - ton - GAL - bbl - lb - cf - REV -
	no unit - scf - Nm3 - NL - P.
	Alteration of the measurement unit will have consequences for operator
	and SETUP-level values.
	Please note that the K-factor has to be adapted as well; the calculation is
	not done automatically.
TIME UNIT	The flowrate can be calculated per second (SEC), minute (MIN), hour
22	(HR) or day (DAY).
DECIMALS	This setting determines for flowrate the number of digits following the
23	decimal point. The following can be selected:
	00000 - 1111.1 - 2222.22 - 3333.333
K-FACTOR	With the K-factor, the flowmeter pulse signals are converted to a flowrate.
24	The K-factor is based on the number of pulses generated by the
	flowmeter per selected measurement unit (SETUP 21), for example per
	liter. The more accurate the K-factor, the more accurate the functioning of
	the system will be. For examples read SETUP 13.
DECIMALS K-FACTOR	This setting determines the number of decimals for the K-factor
25	(SETUP 24). The following can be selected:
	0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6
	Please note that this SETUP - influences the accuracy of the K-factor
	indirectly.
	This setting has NO influence on the displayed number of digits for
	"flowrate" (SETUP 23)!
CALCULAT	The flowrate is calculated by measuring the time between a number of
26	pulses, for example 10 pulses. The more pulses the more accurate the
	flowrate will be. The maximum value is 255 pulses.
	Note: this setting does influence the update time for the analog output
	directly (maximum update 10 times a second). If the output response is
	too slow, decrease the number of pulses.
	Note: the lower the number of pulses, the higher the power consumption of the unit will be (important for batteny powered applications)
	of the unit will be (important for battery powered applications).
	Note: for low frequency applications (below 10Hz): do not program more than 10 pulses also the undete time will be year along
	than 10 pulses else the update time will be very slow.
	Note: for high frequency application (above 1kHz) do program a value of
	50 or more pulses.
CUT-OFF TIME	With this setting, you determine a minimum flow requirement thresh-hold,
27	if during this time less than XXX-pulses (SETUP 26) are generated, the
	flowrate will be displayed as zero.
	The cut-off time has to be entered in seconds - maximum time is 999
	seconds (about 15 minutes).

3 - DISPLAY			
FUNCTION	The large 17mm digits can be set to display total or flowrate.		
31	When "total" is selected, both total and flowrate are displayed simultaneously. When "flowrate" is selected, only flowrate will be displayed with it's measuring unit while total will be displayed after pressing SELECT.		
LIGHT (BACKLIGHT BRIGHTNESS) 32	The density of the backlight can be set in following range: 0% (OFF) – 20% - 40% - 60% - 80% - 100% (FULL BRIGHTNESS)		

	4 – POWER MANAGEMENT		
LCD NEW 41	The calculation of the display-information influences the power consumption significantly. When the application does not require a fast display update, it is strongly advised to select a slow refresh rate. Please understand that NO information will be lost; every pulse will be counted and the output signals will be generated in the normal way. The following can be selected:		
	Fast - 1 sec - 3 sec - 15 sec - 30 sec - off.		
	Example 3: Battery life-time battery life-time with a coil pick-up, 1KHz. pulses and FAST update: about 2 years. battery life-time with a coil pick-up, 1KHz. pulses and 1 sec update: about 5 years.		
	Note: after a button has been pressed by the operator - the display refresh rate will always switch to FAST for 30 seconds. When "OFF" is selected, the display will be switched off after 30 seconds and will be switched on as soon as a button has been pressed.		
BATTERY-MODE 42	The unit has two modes: operational or shelf. After "shelf" has been selected, the unit can be stored for several years; it will not count pulses, the display is switched off but all settings and totals are stored. In this mode, power consumption is extremely low. To wake up the unit again, press the SELECT-key twice.		

Note !

5 - FLOWMETER					
SIGNAL 51	The ERA is able to handle several types of input signal. The type of flowmeter pickup / signal is selected with SETUP 51. Read also par. 4.4.3. Flowmeter input terminal 09-11.				
TYPE OF SIGNAL	EXPLANATION	RESISTANCE	FREQ. / MV	REMARK	
NPN	NPN input	100K pull-up	6 kHz.	(open collector)	
NPN - LP	NPN input with low pass filter	100K pull-up	2.2 kHz.	(open collector) less sensitive	
REED	Reed-switch input	1M pull-up	1.2 kHz.		
REED - LP	Reed-switch input with low pass filter	1M pull-up	120 Hz.	Less sensitive	

		6 - ANAL	OG OUTPUT		
A linear ana	log (0)4-20m/			owrate with a 10 bits	
A linear analog (0)4-20mA or 0-10V signal is generated according to the flowrate with a 10 bits resolution. The settings for flowrate (SETUP - 2) influence the analog output directly.					
			out is set with the following fu		
DISABLE /		The analog output c			
61			ated if a power supply is ava	ailable but the output is	
		disabled.	1 11 3	•	
MINIMUM F	LOWRATE	Enter here the flowr	ate at which the output shou	Ild generate the minimum	
62		signal (0/4mA or 0V) - in most applications at flo	owrate "zero".	
		The number of decir	nals displayed depend upor	n SETUP 23.	
			uring units (L/min for examp	le) are dependant upon	
			ut are not displayed.		
	FLOWRATE		ate at which the output shou		
63			/) - in most applications at m		
			nals displayed depend upor		
			uring units (L/min for examp	le) are dependant upon	
			ut can not be displayed.	flam and all cars have a	
CUT-OFF 64			f the flow for example, a low		
04			full range of 16mA, (or 20m s than the required rate, the		
		minimum signal (0/4	•		
		Examples:			
4мА	20мА	CUT-OFF	REQUIRED RATE	OUTPUT	
(SETUP 62)	(SETUP 63)	(SETUP 64)			
0 L/min	100 L/min	2%	(100-0)*2% = 2.0 L/min	4+(16*2%) = 4.32mA	
20 L/min	800 L/min	3.5%	(800-20)*3.5%= 27.3 L/min	4+(16*3.5%)=4.56mA	
TUNE MIN / 65	4WA	The initial minimum analog output value is 0/4mA or 0V. However, this value might differ slightly due to external influences such as temperature			
05		for example. The 0/4mA value can be tuned precisely with this setting.			
		ioi example. The 0/-	and value can be tuned pre	cisely with this setting.	
		 Before tuning the 	e signal, be sure that the an	alog signal is not being	
		Boloro taning the signal, be care that the analog signal is not being			
		used for any application!			
		After pressing PPOC, the current will be about $4\pi A/(ar 0 - A/(0))$. The			
		After pressing PROG, the current will be about 4mA (or 0mA / 0V). The current can be increased / decreased with the arrow-keys and is directly			
		current can be increased / decreased with the arrow-keys and is <u>directly</u> active. Press ENTER to store the new value.			
		Remark: the analog output value can be programmed "up-side-down" if			
		desired, so 20mA at minimum flowrate for example!			
TUNE MAX / 20MA			analog output value is 20m		
66		value might differ slightly due to external influences such as temperature			
		for example. The 20mA value can be tuned precisely with this setting.			
		 Before tuning the signal, be sure that the analog signal is not being 			
		used for any application!			
		After pressing PROG, the current will be about 20mA. The current can be			
		increased / decreased with the arrow-keys and is directly active. Press			
		increased / decreased	ed with the arrow-keys and	is <u>ullectly active</u> . Fless	
		increased / decrease ENTER to store the	ed with the arrow-keys and new value.		
		increased / decrease ENTER to store the Remark: the analog	ed with the arrow-keys and new value. output value can be progra	mmed "up-side-down" if	
	ext page >>>	increased / decrease ENTER to store the Remark: the analog desired, so 4mA at r	ed with the arrow-keys and new value.	mmed "up-side-down" if	

6 - ANALOG OUTPUT (CONTINUED)					
 FILTER 67 This function is used to stabilize the analog output signal. The output value is updated every 0.1 second. With the help of this d filter a more stable but less precise reading can be obtained. The filter principal is based on three input values: the filter level (01-9 the last analog output value and the last average value. The higher th filter level, the longer the response time on a value change will be. Below, several filter levels with their response times are indicated: 			help of this digital ned. er level (01-99), The higher the ge will be.		
FILTER VALUE	RESPONSE TIME ON STEP CHANGE OF ANALOG VALUE. TIME IN SECONDS				
	50% INFLUENCE	75% INFLUENCE	90% INFLUENCE	99% INFLUENCE	
01	filter disabled	filter disabled	filter disabled	filter disabled	
02	0.1 second	0.2 second	0.4 second	0.7 second	
03	0.2 second	0.4 second	0.6 second	1.2 seconds	
05	0.4 second	0.7 second	1.1 seconds	2.1 seconds	
10	0.7 second	1.4 seconds	2.2 seconds	4.4 seconds	
20	1.4 seconds	2.8 seconds	4.5 seconds	9.0 seconds	
30	2.1 seconds	4 seconds	7 seconds	14 seconds	
50	3.5 seconds	7 seconds	11 seconds	23 seconds	
75	5.2 seconds	10 seconds	17 seconds	34 seconds	
99	6.9 seconds	14 seconds	23 seconds	45 seconds	

	7 - IMPULSE						
	One transistor or mechanic relay output is available as scaled pulse output according to the accumulated total.						
Note !	PULSE WIDTH PULSE OUTPUT 71	The pulse width determines the time that the transistor or relay will be switched; in other words the pulse length. The minimum time between the pulses is as long as the selected period time. One period is approx. 7.8 msec. If the value selected is "zero", the pulse output is disabled. The maximum value is 255 periods. Note: If the frequency should go out of range - when the flowrate increases for example - an internal buffer will be used to "store the missed pulses": As soon as the flowrate reduces again, the buffer will be "emptied". It might be that pulses will be missed due to a buffer-overflow, so it is advised to program this setting within it's range. If a mechanic relay is used for the pulse output, it is recommended to reduce the max. output frequency to 0.5Hz, else the life time will be					
		reduced significantly. NUMBER OF PERIODS PERIOD TIME MAX. FREQUENCY					
		0	disabled	disabled			
		1	0,0078 seconds	64 Hz.			
		2	0,0156 seconds	32 Hz.			
		3	0,0234 seconds	21 Hz.			
		64	0,5000 seconds	1 Hz.			
		255	1,9922 seconds	0.25 Hz.			
DECIMALS This setting determines the decimal position for 72 Note: the measuring unit is according to setting			·	C			
	AMOUNT 73	generated every X-quant	ement unit settings for tot tity. Enter this quantity he on and measuring unit into	re while taking the			



8 - COMMUNICATION (OPTIONAL)

The functions described below deal with hardware that is not part of the standard delivery.			
Programming of these fur	nctions does not have any effect if this hardware has not been installed.		
Consult Appendix C and t	he Modbus communication protocol description for a detailed explanation.		
SPEED	For external control, the following communication speeds can be selected:		
81			
	1200 - 2400 - 4800 - 9600 baud		
BUS ADDRESS	For communication purposes, a unique identity can be attributed to every		
82	F110-P. This address can vary from 1-255.		
MODE	The communication protocol is Modbus ASCII or RTU mode. Select OFF,		
83	to disable this communication function.		

	9 - OTHERS
TYPE OF MODEL	For support and maintenance it is important to have information about the characteristics of the ERA.
91	Your supplier will ask for this information in the case of a serious breakdown or to assess the suitability of your model for upgrade considerations.
VERSION SOFTWARE	For support and maintenance it is important to have information about the characteristics of the ERA.
92	Your supplier will ask for this information in the case of a serious breakdown or to assess the suitability of your model for upgrade considerations.
SERIAL NUMBER	For support and maintenance it is important to have information about the characteristics of the ERA.
93	Your supplier will ask for this information in the case of a serious breakdown or to assess the suitability of your model for upgrade considerations.
PASSWORD 94	All SETUP-values can be password protected. This protection is disabled with value 0000 (zero). Up to and including 4 digits can be programmed, for example 1234.
TAGNUMBER 95	For identification of the unit and communication purposes, a unique tag number of maximum 7 digits can be entered.

4. INSTALLATION

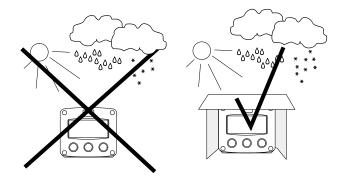
4.1. GENERAL DIRECTIONS

 Mounting, electrical installation, start-up and maintenance of this instrument may only be carried out by trained personnel authorized by the operator of the facility. Personnel must read and understand this Operating Manual before carrying out its instructions.



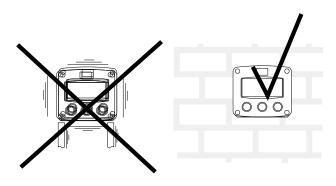
- The ERA may only be operated by personnel who are authorized and trained by the operator of the facility. All instructions in this manual are to be observed.
- Ensure that the measuring system is correctly wired up according to the wiring diagrams. Protection against accidental contact is no longer assured when the housing cover is removed or the panel cabinet has been opened (danger from electrical shock). The housing may only be opened by trained personnel.
- Take careful notice of the "Safety rules, instructions and precautionary measures " at the front of this manual.

4.2. INSTALLATION / SURROUNDING CONDITIONS



Take the relevant IP classification of the casing into account (see manufactures plate). Even an IP67 (NEMA 4X) casing should NEVER be exposed to strongly varying (weather) conditions. When panel-mounted, the unit is IP65 (NEMA 4X)!

When used in very cold surroundings or varying climatic conditions, take the necessary precautions against moisture by placing a dry sachet of silica gel, for example, inside the instrument case.



Mount the ERA on a solid structure to avoid vibrations.

4.3. DIMENSIONS- ENCLOSURE

Aluminum enclosure ERA-RMA

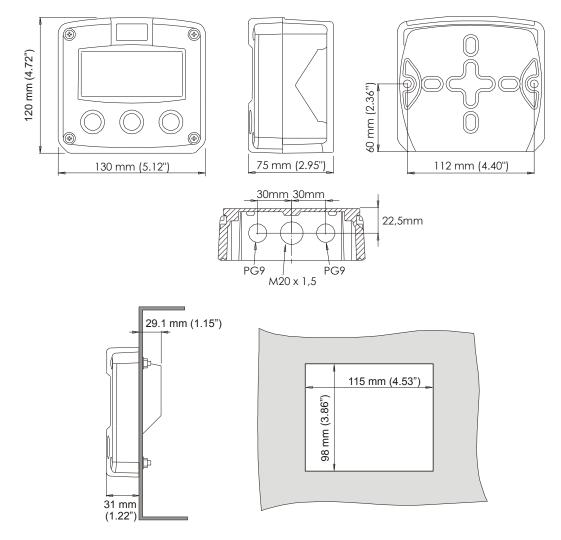


Fig. 5: Dimensions Aluminum enclosure ERA-RMA

Plastic (GRP) enclosure ERA-RMP:

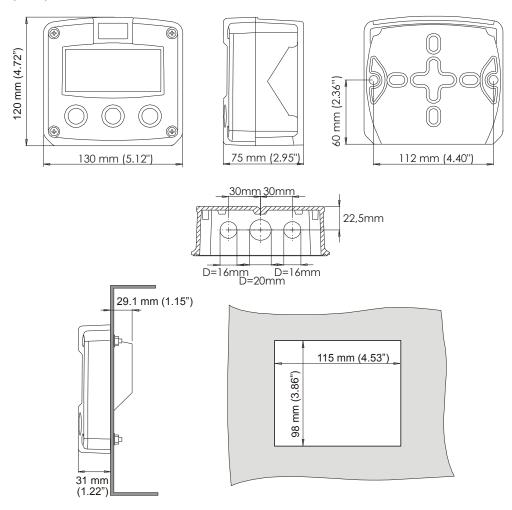


Fig. 6: Dimensions GRP enclosure ERA-RMP.

Meter Mount enclosure ERA-M:

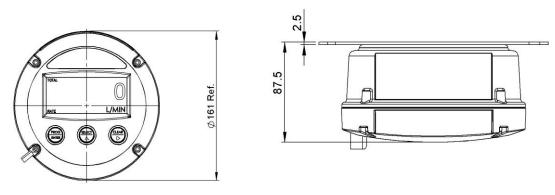


Fig. 7: Dimensions ERA-M series Meter mount enclosure

age zz



4.4.1. INTRODUCTION



Electro static discharge does inflict irreparable damage to electronics! Before installing or opening the unit, the installer has to discharge himself by touching a well-grounded object.

 This unit must be installed in accordance with the EMC guidelines (Electro Magnetic Compatibility).

Aluminum enclosures



When installed in an aluminum enclosure and a potentially explosive atmosphere requiring apparatus of equipment protection level Ga and Da, the unit must be installed such that, even in the event of rare incidents, an ignition source due to impact or friction sparks between the enclosure and iron/steel is excluded.

Do ground the aluminum enclosure properly as indicated.

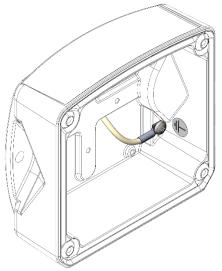


Fig. 8: Grounding aluminum enclosure

FOR INSTALLATION, PAY EMPHATIC ATTENTION TO:

- Separate cable glands with effective IP67 (NEMA4X) seals for all wires.
- Unused cable entries: ensure that you fit IP67 (NEMA4X) plugs to maintain rating.
- A reliable ground connection for both the sensor, and if applicable, for the metal casing.
- An effective screened cable for the input signal, and grounding of its screen to terminal 9 (GND) or at the sensor itself, whichever is appropriate to the application.

4.4.2. VOLTAGE SELECTION SENSOR SUPPLY

Type PB / PX (AP) - battery powered and output loop-powered applications:

Terminal 11 provides a limited supply voltage of 3.2 V DC (coil signals 1.2V) for the signal output of the flowmeter.

Note: This voltage MAY NOT be used to power the flowmeters electronics, converters etc, as it will not provide adequate sustained power ! All energy used by the flowmeters pick-up will directly influence the battery life-time. It is strongly advised to use a "zero power" pickup such as a coil or reed-switch when operating without external power. It is possible to use some low power NPN or PNP output signals, but the battery life time will be significantly reduced (consult your distributor).

Type PD: Sensor supply: 1.2 / 3.2V / 8.2V / 12V or 24 V DC:

With this option, a real power supply for the sensor is available. The flowmeter can be powered with 8.2 / 12 or 24 V DC. Total power consumption PD: max. 50mA@24V.

The voltage is selected with the three switches inside the enclosure.



Note !

Warning: be sure that all the leads to the terminals are disconnected from the unit when the internal plastic protection cover has been removed !

First, remove the terminal strip(s) after which the internal plastic cover can be removed. The switches are located in the top left corner (type PD) as indicated:

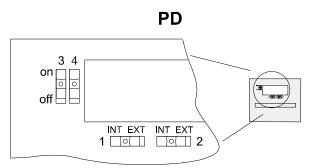


Fig. 9: Switch setting sensor supply voltage.

Switch positions

SENSOR A		
SWITCH 1	VOLTAGE	
internal	3.2 V DC	
external switch 3+4		

SENSOR B		
SWITCH 2 VOLTAGE		

VOLTAGE SELECTION			
SWITCH 3 SWITCH 4 VOLTAGE			
on	on	8.2 V DC	
on	off	12 V DC	
off	off	23 V DC	

Function switch 1: **Function switch 2:** voltage selection sensor A - terminal 11.

not available for this model.

Function switch 3+4: the combination of these switches determine the voltage as indicated. Do move switch 1 and / or switch 2 to the OFF position to enable the selected voltage with switch 3+4.

4.4.3. TERMINAL CONNECTORS

The following terminal connectors are available:

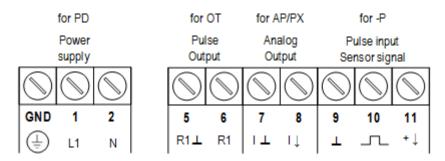


Fig. 10: Overview of terminal connectors standard configuration ERA and options.

REMARKS: TERMINAL CONNECTORS:

Terminal GND- 01- 02: Power Supply - only available with type PD:

Түре	SENSOR SUPPLY	Terminal			kliaht
		GND	01	02	bac
PD 8-30V DC	8,2 / 12 / 24V max. 50mA	DC -	DC +	-	\diamond

♦=option

V	7
Note	!

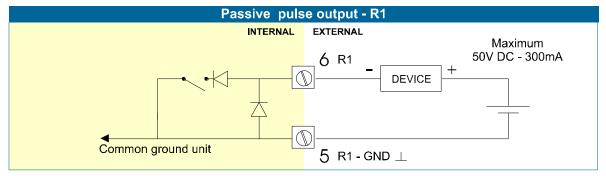
Note: for power supply type PX: please read Terminal 07-08 !

Terminal 05-06; scaled pulse output R1:

Setup 7 (par. 3.4.4.) determines the pulse output function. The maximum pulse frequency of this output is 60Hz. If a relay output option has been supplied, be sure that the output frequency does not exceed 5Hz or else the life-time of the relay will be reduced significantly.

Type OT:

A passive transistor output is available with this option. Max. driving capacity 300mA@50V DC.



Terminal 07-08; basic <u>POWER SUPPLY</u> - type PX - output loop powered:

Connect an external power supply of 8-30VDC to these terminals or a 4-20mA loop. Do connect the "-" to terminal 7 and the "+" to terminal 8. When power is applied to these terminals, the (optional) internal battery will be disabled / enabled automatically to extend the battery life time.



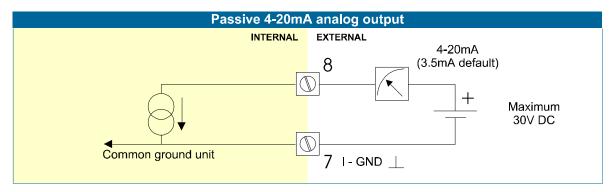
Only valid for standard passive output type AP!

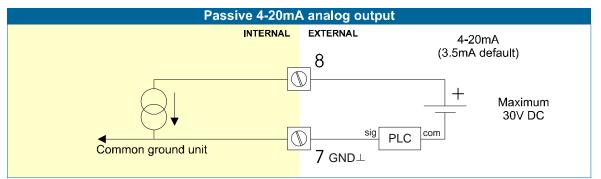
Terminal 07-08 analog output (SETUP 7) :

An analog output signal proportional to the flowrate is available as standard.

Type AP:

A <u>passive 4-20mA signal</u> proportional to the flowrate is available with this option. When a power supply is connected but the output is disabled, a 3.5mA signal will be generated. Max. driving capacity 1000 Ohm. This output does loop power the unit as well (type PX).





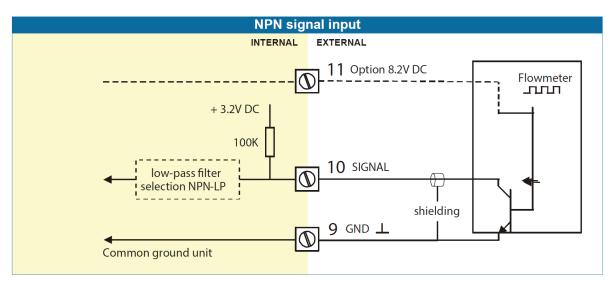
Terminal 09-11; Flowmeter input :

Two basic types of digital flowmeter signals can be connected to the unit: Reed or NPN. The screen of the signal wire must be connected to the common ground terminal 09 (unless earthed at the sensor itself).

The maximum input frequency is approximately 10 kHz (depending on the type of signal). The input signal type has to be selected with the correct SETUP-function (read par. 3.2.3.)

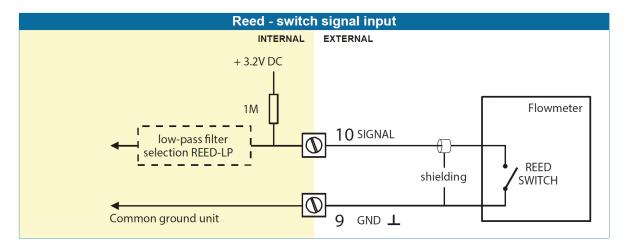
Pulse-signal NPN / NPN-LP:

The ERA is suitable for use with flowmeters which have a NPN output signal. For reliable pulse detection, the pulse amplitude has to go below 1.2V. Signal setting NPN-LP employs a low-pass signal noise filter, which limits the maximum input frequency - read par. 3.2.3.



Reed-switch:

The ERA is suitable for use with flowmeters which have a reed-switch. To avoid pulse bounce from the reed-switch, it is advised to select REED LP - low-pass filter (read par. 3.2.3.)



5. MAINTENANCE

5.1. GENERAL DIRECTIONS

 Mounting, electrical installation, start-up and maintenance of the instrument may only be carried out by trained personnel authorized by the operator of the facility. Personnel must read and understand this Operating Manual before carrying out its instructions.



- The ERA may only be operated by personnel who are authorized and trained by the operator of the facility. All instructions in this manual are to be observed.
- Ensure that the measuring system is correctly wired up according to the wiring diagrams. Protection against accidental contact is no longer assured when the housing cover is removed or the panel cabinet has been opened (danger from electrical shock). The housing may only be opened by trained personnel.
- Take careful notice of the "Safety rules, instructions and precautionary measures " in the front of this manual.

The ERA does not require special maintenance unless it is used in low-temperature applications or surroundings with high humidity (above 90% annual mean). It is the users responsibility to take all precautions to dehumidify the internal atmosphere of the ERA in such a way that no condensation will occur, for example by placing dry silica-gel sachet in the casing just before closing it. Furthermore, it is required to replace or dry the silica gel periodically as advised by the silica gel supplier.

Battery life-time:

It is influenced by several issues:

- Type of sensor:
- Input frequency: the higher the frequency, the shorter the battery life-time.
- Flowrate calculation: the lower number of pulses (SETUP 26) the shorter the battery life-time.
- Analog output signal; be sure that an external power supply is connected or that the function is disabled if not in use; or else it will have a influence on the battery life-time (SETUP 61).
- Display update: fast display update uses significantly more power; SETUP 41.
- Pulse output and communications .
- Low temperatures; the available power will be less due to battery chemistry.



Note: It is strongly advised to disable unused functions.

Check periodically:

- The condition of the casing, cable glands and front panel.
- The input/output wiring for reliability and aging symptoms.
- The process accuracy. As a result of wear and tear, re-calibration of the flowmeter might be necessary. Do not forget to re-enter any subsequent K-factor alterations.
- The indication for low-battery.
- Clean the casing with soapy-water. Do not use any aggressive solvents as these might damage the coating.

6.2. REPAIR

This product cannot be repaired by the user and must be replaced with an equivalent certified product. Repairs should only be carried out by the manufacturer or his authorized agent.

APPENDIX A: TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

GENERAL	
Display	
Туре	High intensity reflective numeric and alphanumeric LCD, UV-resistant.
Digits	Seven 17mm (0.67") and eleven 8mm (0.31"). Various symbols and measuring units.
Refresh rate	User definable: 8 times/sec - 30 secs.
Type ZB	Transflective LCD with green LED backlight. Good readings in full sunlight and darkness.
	Note: only available for safe area applications.
	Power requirements: 12-24V DC + 10% or type PD, PF, PM. Power consumption max. 1 Watt.

Enclosures	
General	Die-cast aluminum or GRP (Glassfibre Reinforced Polyamide) enclosure with Polycarbonate
	window, silicone and EPDM gaskets. UV stabilized and flame retardant material.
Control Keys	Three industrial micro-switch keys. UV-resistant silicone keypad.
Painting	Aluminum enclosure only: UV-resistant 2-component industrial painting.
Panel-mount enclosures	Dimensions: 130 x 120 x 60mm (5.10" x 4.72" x 2.38") – LxHxD.
Classification	IP65 / NEMA 4X
Panel cut-out	115 x 98mm (4.53" x 3.86") LxH.
Type ERA-RMP	GRP panel-mount enclosure
Type ERA-RMA	Aluminum panel-mount enclosure
Field/wall-mount enclosures	Dimensions: 130 x 120 x 75mm (5.10" x 4.72" x 2.95") – LxHxD.
Classification	IP67 / NEMA4X
Aluminum enclosures	
Type ERA-RMA	Drilling: 2x PG9 – 1x M20.
GRP enclosures	
Type ERA-RMP	Drilling: 2x 16mm (0.63") – 1x 20mm (0.78").
Round meter-mount	Dimensions: Ø 161 x 87.5mm (5.10" x 2.38") – ØxD.
enclosures	
	IP67 / NEMA 4X
Type ERA-M	Aluminum meter-mount enclosure

Operating temperature

Operational	-40°C to +80°C (-40°F to +176°F)
Intrinsically Safe	-40°C to +70°C (-40°F to +158°F)

Power supply	
Type PB	Lithium battery - life-time depends upon settings - up to 5 years.
Type PD	8-24V AC / DC + 10%. Power consumption max. 10 Watt.
	Intrinsically safe: 16-30V DC; power consumption max. 0.75 Watt.
Type PX	Output loop powered: 8-30V DC. Power consumption max. 0.5 Watt.

Sensor excitation	
Type PB / PX	3.2V DC for pulse signals and 1.2V DC for coil pick-up.
	Note: This is not a real sensor supply. Only suitable for pulse sensors with a very low power
	consumption like coils (sine wave) and reed-switches.
Type PD	1.2 / 3.2 / 8.2 / 12 and 24V DC - max. 50mA@24V DC

Terminal connections	
Туре:	Removable plug-in terminal strip. Wire max. 1.5mm2 and 2.5mm2 (Type PM / PF)

Data protection	
Туре	EEPROM backup of all setting. Backup of running totals every minute.
	Data retention at least 10 years.
Password	Configuration settings can be password protected.

Directives and standards	
EMC	EN 61326-1; FCC 47 CFR part 15
LVD	EN/IEC 61010-1
RoHS	EN 50581
IP & NEMA	EN 60529; NEMA 250

INPUTS

Flowmeter				
Туре Р	NPN, Reed-switch.			
Frequency	Minimum 0 Hz - maximum 7 kHz for total and flowrate.			
	Maximum frequency depends on signal type and internal low-pass filter.			
	E.g. Reed switch with low-pass filter: max. frequency 120 Hz.			
K-Factor	0.000010 - 9,999,999 with variable decimal position.			
Low-pass filter	Available for all pulse signals.			

OUTPUTS

Analog output	
Function	transmitting flowrate.
Accuracy	10 bit. Error < 0.05% - update 10 times a second.
	Software function to calibrate the 4.00mA and 20.00mA levels precisely within set-up.
Load	max. 1 kOhm
Type AP	Passive 4-20mA output - output loop powered (type PX).

Switch output(s)				
Function	One pulse output - transmitting accumulated total.			
Pulse output	Max. frequency 60Hz. Pulse length user definable between 7,8msec up to 2 seconds.			
Type OT	Passive transistor output - not isolated. Load max. 50V DC - 300mA.			

OPERATIONAL

Operator functions	
Displayed functions	 total and/or flowrate. total and accumulated total. total can be reset to zero by pressing the CLEAR-key twice.

Total				
Digits	7 digits.			
Units	L, m3, GAL, USGAL, KG, lb, bbl, no unit.			
Decimals	0 - 1 - 2 or 3.			
Note	total can be reset to zero.			

Accumulated total	
Digits	11 digits.
Units / decimals	according to selection for total.

Flowrate	
Digits	7 digits.
Units	mL, L, m3, Gallons, KG, Ton, lb, bl, cf, RND, ft3, scf, Nm3, NI, igal - no units.
Decimals	0 - 1 - 2 or 3.
Time units	/sec - /min - /hr - /day.

APPENDIX B: PROBLEM SOLVING

In this appendix, several problems are included that can occur when the ERA is going to be installed or while it is in operation.

Flowmeter does not generate pulses:

Check:

- Signal selection SETUP 41,
- Pulse amplitude (par. 4.4.3.),
- Flowmeter, wiring and connection of terminal connectors (par. 4.4.3.),
- Power supply of flowmeter (par. 4.4.2.).

Flowmeter generates "too many pulses":

Check:

- Settings for total and Flowrate: SETUP 11-14 and 21-27,
- Type of signal selected with actual signal generated SETUP 41,
- Sensitivity of coil input SETUP 41 and par. 4.4.3.
- Proper grounding of the ERA par. 4.4.1.
- Use screened wire for flowmeter signals and connect screen to terminal 9. (unless connected at sensor)

Analog output does not function properly:

Check:

- SETUP 51 is the function enabled?
- SETUP 52 / 53: are the flow-levels programmed correctly?
- connection of the external power-supply according to the specification.

Pulse output does not function:

Check:

- SETUP 63 pulse per "x" quantity; is the value programmed reasonable and will the maximum output be under 20Hz?
- SETUP 61 impulse width; is the external device able to recognize the selected pulse width and frequency?

Flowrate displays "0 / zero" while there is flow (total is counting):

Check:

- SETUP 22 / 25: are the K-factor and time unit correct?
- SETUP 26 / 27: The unit has to count the number of pulses according to SETUP 26 within the time according to SETUP 27. Make sure that 27 is set to 10.0 seconds for example : the result is that the unit has at least 10 seconds time to measure the number of pulses according to SETUP 26.

The password is unknown:

If the password is not 1234, there is only one possibility left: call your supplier.

ALARM

When the alarm flag starts to blink an internal alarm condition has occurred. Press the "select button" several times to display the 5-digit error code. The codes are:

- 0001: irrecoverable display-data error: data on the display might be corrupted.
- 0002: irrecoverable data-storage error: the programming cycle might have gone wrong: check programmed values.
- 0003: error 1 and error 2 occurred simultaneously

If the alarm occurs more often or stays active for a longer time, please contact your supplier.

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LIST OF		URATION SE	TTINGS
SETTING	DEFAULT	DATE :	DATE :
1 - TOTAL		Enter your settings her	 e
11 unit	L	ý č	
12 decimals	0000000		
13 K-factor	0000001		
14 decimals K-factor	0		
2 - FLOWRATE			
21 unit	L		
22 time unit	/min		
23 decimals	0000000		
24 K-factor	0000001		
25 decimals K-factor	0		
26 calculation / pulses	10		
27 cut-off time	30.0 sec.		
3 - DISPLAY		- ·	
31 function	total		
32 light	100%		
4 – POWER MANAGEMENT			<u> </u>
41 LCD new	1 sec.		
42 Batt mode	operate		
5 - FLOWMETER			
51 signal	reed_lp		
6- ANALOG OUTPUT			
61 output	disable		
62 min. flowrate 4-mA	0000000		
63 max. flowrate 20mA	99999		
64 cut off percentage	0.0%		
65 tune min - 4mA	160		
66 tune max - 20mA	6656		
67 filter	0		
7 IMPULSE			
71 pulse width	0.000		
72 decimals	0		
73 amount	0001000		
8 - COMMUNICATION		-	
81 speed	9600		
82 address	1		
83 mode	BUS-RTU		
9 - OTHERS			
91 model	G_110-P		
92 software version	03.03.xx		
93 serial number	XXXXXXX		
94 password	0000		
95 tagnumber	0000000		

